

Contents

Preface	9
Introduction	11
1 - Legacy	15
A - Antiquity and the Middle Ages	15
Judaism	15
The Jews	16
Paganism	25
Early Christianity	28
Islam	35
B - The Later Periods	43
Spain	43
Humanism, Renaissance and Reform	53
Protestantism	56
Calvinism	59
Counter-Reformation	62
The Enlightenment	63
The Enlightenment in France	65
The Case of Voltaire	65
2 - The Modern Era Until 1850 In Europe	71
A - Metamorphose	71
The Haskala (Jewish Enlightenment)	82
France and the Emerging Jewish Question	89
B - Germany	95
Reaction to Jewish Rights and Assimilation after the Death of Mendelssohn in 1786	95
The <i>Burschenschaften</i> , the Pogroms of 1818 and those of 1830	104
Johann Wolfgang Goethe (1749-1832)	107
Jewish Radicalism	109

C - France and Germany	124
Moses Hess	133
Karl Marx	135
Ferdinand Lassalle	140
D - Elsewhere in Europe	145
The Austrian Empire	146
Russia	148
England & Other Countries	151
Damascus Blood Libel	153
Revolution of 1848	156
3 - Hope, Illusion and Disappointment	164
A - False Bliss Before the Storm	164
Jews and Others in The New World	164
Progress in Europe	175
B - The Rude Awakening	185
The German Reich	185
C - Socialists, Iconoclasts & Revolutionaries	208
D - Europe Beyond the German Reich	214
Austria-Hungarian Empire	214
Karl Lueger	219
The Czechs	221
Hungary	223
Galicia	224
Russia	226
Rumania	232
France	234
Ottoman Empire	240
E - Self-Deceit, Disbelief and Self-Hatred	248
4	265
A - The Coming of the Abyss	265
The Great War	265
B – Revolution	288
Russia	288

Hungary	294
Germany	298
The Jewish Right	317
RJF	317
VnJ: <i>Verband nationaldeutscher Juden</i> (League of National German Jews)	319
C - The Interwar Period	321
Germany	321
France and Some Other Parts of Europe	336
Poland	346
D - USA	354
E - The Unfathomable: The Holocaust	369
5 - Post Holocaust	386
A - Europe	386
France	407
B - Asia & Africa	419
Japan	419
C - The Western Hemisphere and Islam	433
Afterthoughts	460