Contents

Acknowledgements x
Abbreviations x1

Preface

A Strange Mystery – Science as Legitimation – An Author's Interest – The Content

Definitions 12

Race – Rasse – Volk (Völker) – Jew – Jude – Antisemitism – Holocaust, German Genocide and Shoah – Victim(s) versus Perpetrator(s)

PART I: THE PRACTICE OF BEING VICTIMS

- 1 Jews in Amsterdam and Holland 35
 A Historical and Social Background The Double-Dutch Belgium
 Divided into Two As (Dutch) Jews? "Inner" Jewish Life Conclusion
- 2 Tensions among Victims 56
 Introduction How to Become a Shoah Victim? 'West' is Rich and 'East' Poor Ashkenazim and Sephardim A Short History How to Change Rasse in a Rasse Society?
- 3 City of Targets 77
 Introduction I. How to Change Rasse in a Rasse Society, 2: Sonja Souget-Blindeman (1910–2002) II. Double-Dutchmen and their Portuguese Jews Zionism versus Jewish Religion Religion in a KZ "Rasse" and "Volk" in Terezin Pjs in Westerbork The Dutch in Terezin A Double-Dutch "Chairman" in Terezin A Double-Dutch Ex-Chairman in Post-War Amsterdam III. A Clarified Murder in 1943: Louis van Gasteren (1922–2016) A Classical War-time Murder The History Which Followed A Photo of a Film A Zionist Film? An Amsterdam Film? IV. A Privileged Victim: Harry Mulisch (1927–2010) A Small Biography Eichmann in Amsterdam Mulisch Pariah The Accusations The Motives World Famous

The State and Its Victims 130 Introduction - I. A Second Occupation - How to Create Victims in the Second Occupation - Concluding Remarks - II. Definitions and Their Victims - Victims and Co. - Concluding Remarks

PART II: SCIENTISTS AS PERPETRATORS

- Dutch Historical Westforschung, 1940–1945 and After 155 Introduction – Science for the Enemy – A Dutch Collaborating Victim – A Meertens Row à la Hollandaise – A Debye Row on Top – **Dutch Westforschung**
- Flemisch Historians as Jew Hunters 176 Introduction – A Myth and Its Report – An Official Jew Hunt – The Historian's Creation - An Effective Division of Labour MV-SS - A Möbelaktion in Antwerp - Talks on a High Level - Franz Petri "Kultur"manager - Professor Petri: Profiteer - Conclusions
- The Perversions of Bio-Anthropology: The Case of Hans Weinert 208 Introduction - The Case of Charles Davenport - German Psychiatrists -German Biological Anthropologists - A Main Rasse-Institute: the KWG in Berlin – The Rasse Institute's Practice in Kiel – Who is Hans Weinert? – Hans Weinert after the War
- Scientists in the Dutch Polders 239 Introduction - The Dutch Anthropological Scene - A Social Scientist for All Seasons - Three Dutch Historians - (Lou de Jong (1914-2005) - Abel Herzberg (1893-1989) - Jacques Presser (1899-1970)) - How Jewish did Portuguese Jews Remain? - The Rescue Games
- The Case of Ariëns Kappers 260 Introduction – A Very Convincing Diary? – The Ariëns Kappers Rescue Version - A Telephone Call from Another World - Another Defender of the Dutch Nation
- The Case of De Froe 280 Introduction - A Parliamentary Inquiry after the War - A Shocking Polder Affair – European Nazi Cooperation – Health in the Polder –

The "Rescue" 311 Introduction - Exclusive "Portuguese Jews" - Money - Hella and

A National Centre for a Healthy Nazi Europe - A Hero for All

Seasons - De Froe's Postwar Rasse History

Arthur - A Sequence of Events - The Tarnów Case or Biological Anthropologists in Combat - Dutch Victims in Numbers - A Rasse History

Bibliography 347 Index 364