

CONTENTS

<i>The Jews and Their Environment</i>	1
1. The Jews, 3	
2. The Structure of Germany and Austria, 18	
<i>The Rejection of Liberalism</i>	29
3. Romantic Conservatism, 33	
4. Constitutionalism and the Rule of Law, 37	
5. Capitalism and Social Mobility, 44	
6. Racialism, 49	
7. Sadism and Nihilism, 60	
8. The Cult of Grass Roots, 65	
<i>Germany, 1867–1900</i>	75
9. The Conservative Intellectuals, 76	
10. Stöcker and the Berlin Movement, 88	
11. National and International Organization, 103	
12. Böckel and Ahlwardt, 108	
13. The Changing Role of the Conservative Party, 118	
<i>Austria, 1867–1900</i>	127
14. The Failure of Liberalism, 128	
15. The Nationality Question, 138	
16. Economic Anti-Semitism, 144	
17. Schönerer and the Liberal Split, 148	
18. Lueger and the Catholic Revival, 162	
19. The “United Christians,” 171	
20. The Battle for Vienna, 177	
<i>Germany and Austria, 1900–1914</i>	189
21. German Parties After 1900, 190	

22. Austrian Parties After 1900, 199
23. The Para-Political Organizations, 219
24. Pan-Germanism, 226
25. New Ideologies for Old Causes, 236
26. The Intellectual Prestige of Anti-Semitism, 247
27. The Social Democrats, 259
28. The Catholic and Protestant Churches, 271
29. The Sociology of Anti-Semitic Movements, 279
30. The Position in 1914, 288

Epilogue: 1914–1938

293

Appendices, 335

Bibliographical Note, 349

Index, 355