

Table of Contents

Preface — 1

Figures — 4

Tables — 5

Graphs — 6

Abbreviations — 6

Introduction

Literature Review, Methodology, Theoretical Framework — 9

Literature Review — 13

Methodology — 22

Theoretical Framework — 27

Ethnicity, Identity, Exile, and its Impact on Religion — 27

Rabbinic Authority and Pastoral Care under Duress — 32

Serving and Preaching until 1938

The Rabbinate in Germany — 37

The Modern Rabbinate — 40

Outside Pressure and Inner Strength — 50

Shifting Rabbinic Duties — 58

Concentration Camp — 64

Release — 75

Moral Dilemma — 81

Leaving — 91

Inbetween 1938–1939

Exit into the Unknown — 101

Anglo-Jewry — 104

Rescue Efforts — 112

Unsuccessful Rescue Efforts — 126

Arriving and Settling 1938–1945

Establishing Normalcy in Britain — 137

Support and Maintenance — 140

Employment and Assistance — 148

Activities, Networks and Commemorative Work — 155

Obstacles to settlement — 168

Kitchener Camp — 168

Internment — 174

Australia, Canada or Release — **184**
The War Effort — **190**
New Beginnings on the Home Front — **195**
Expanding and Uniting — **201**

Ending and Beginning 1945–1956

Preserving and Building Anew — **215**
Post-War Relief in Germany — **218**
Post-War Britain — **227**
Jewish Learning — **229**
Consolidation and Expansion — **237**
The Refugee Rabbinate — **245**
Changes in the Pulpit — **249**

Conclusion

Heritage — **257**
Three Ketarim of Jewish Leadership — **266**
Communal Reaction to Disaster — **268**
Implications for Further Research — **271**

Appendix A German Rabbis – emigrated to Britain — 275

Appendix B German Rabbis – perished with their communities — 287

Bibliography — 297

Archives and Libraries — **299**
Private Collections — **299**
Books — **300**
Articles — **306**
Periodicals — **309**
Theses and Unpublished Manuscripts — **310**

Register — 311