CONTENTS

List of Contributors	vii
Robert Chazan: In Appreciation and Friendship	1
Guibert of Nogent and William of Flay and the Problem of Jewish Conversion at the Time of the First Crusade	9
Rashi's Choice: The Humash Commentary As Rewritten Midrash	29
The Commentary of Rashi on Isaiah and the Jewish-Christian Debate	47
Were Jews Made in the Image of God? Christian Perspectives and Jewish Existence in Medieval Europe	63
Jewish Knowledge of Christianity in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries	97
Dreams As a Determinant of Jewish Law and Practice in Northern Europe during the High Middle Ages	111
Orality and Literacy: The French Tosaphists	145
Torah and the Messianic Age: The Polemical and Exegetical History of a Rabbinic Text David Berger	169

vi CONTENTS

Textual Flesh, Incarnation, and the Imaginal Body: Abraham Abulafia's Polemic with Christianity Elliot R. Wolfson	189
The Jewish Cemeteries of France after the Expulsion of 1306	227
The Cruel Jewish Father: From Miracle to Murder	245
From Solomon Bar Samson to Solomon Ibn Verga: Tales and Ideas of Jewish Martyrdom in Shevet Yehudah	279
Salo Baron's View of the Middle Ages in Jewish History: Early Sources David Engel	299
Bibliography of the Works of Robert Chazan	317
Index	327