

Contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| List of Figures | ix |
| Acknowledgments | xi |
| Introduction: From Hitler's Munich to American Exile <i>Andrea A. Sinn and Andreas Heusler</i> | xiii |
| PART I: HEIMAT—JEWISH LIFE IN GERMANY AND NAZI PERSECUTION | 1 |
| 1 Munich, 1933–1938 <i>Ernest B. Hofeller</i> | 3 |
| 2 The Munich Years <i>Erich Hartmann</i> | 17 |
| 3 A Student's Fate, 1933–1945 <i>Christine Roth-Schurtman</i> | 27 |
| 4 The Jaws of the Swastika Tighten <i>Fred Bissinger</i> | 37 |
| 5 An Emotional Handicap <i>Hugo Holzmann</i> | 49 |
| 6 A Jewish Child Growing Up in Nazi Germany <i>Pesach Schindler</i> | 55 |
| 7 "... What One Leaves Behind" <i>Schwager Family Letters</i> | 69 |

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| Figure 5.1 | Hugo Holzmann, Passport Photo c. 1938/1939 (Kennkarten-Doppel) | 50 |
| Figure 6.1 | Pesach Schindler, November 2008 | 56 |
| Figure 7.1 | Karl (Left) and Erwin Schwager, 1938 | 70 |
| Figure 8.1 | Photo of the Blechner Family, 1938 | 91 |
| Figure 9.1 | Inge Marx, Passport Photo c. 1938/1939 | 108 |
| Figure 10.1 | Sergeant Ilse and Corporal Katherine, Undated | 114 |
| Figure 11.1 | Charlotte Haas Schueller as Young Woman, Undated | 128 |
| Figure 12.1 | Provisional Police Registration of Hanns Peter Merzbacher in Londrina, February 23, 1937 | 142 |
| Figure 13.1 | City of Munich Registration Card for the Bamberger Family, Created in the 1920–1930s | 158 |
| Figure 14.1 | Charlotte Stein-Pick, Passport Photo c. 1938/1939 | 170 |
| Figure 15.1 | Carla Koppel, 1920s | 182 |
| Figure 16.1 | Hans Lamm, 1932 | 200 |