Contents

Introduction

The Legacy of Jewish Art in Nazi Germany 13 Note on Sources 16

PART ONE 1933–1935

1	Jewish Exclusion from the 'German' Cultural Sphere: Impact and Responses	27
	The Cultural League of German Jews (Kulturbund Deutscher Juden) in Berlin 32	21
	A Separate League for Jews in Bavaria 36	
	The Bavarian Ministry for Education and Culture:	
	Approval and Censorship 39	
2	Kultur and Bund: The Theory and Frameworks of	
	'Jewish' Culture in Bavaria	50
	Kultur: Internal Debates Concerning High Art, Popular Art,	
	and Welfare Initiatives 53	
	Bund: Bavarian Leaders, Artists, and Audience Members 59	
3	Jewish Music and 'the Most German of the Arts':	
	Liturgy, Folk Music, and Mendelssohn	72
	Creating an Early 'Jewish' Musical Programme in Bavaria: Liturgy, Folk Songs, and Heritage 76	
	Complicated Heritage: The Felix Mendelssohn Example 81	
4	The 'Kulturbund' and the 'Kunststadt': Visual Arts in	
	Nazi Bavaria	92
	Exhibits and Competitions in Bavaria 93	
	"A Play about Moses at the Puppet Theatre?" 97	
	Jewish Marionettes in Nazi Bavaria 103	

1

25

vi	Contents	
PART TWO 1935–1938		111
5	From Munich to Berlin: The Loss of Regional Autonomy and a National Jewish Cultural League The April 1935 'Conference of Jewish Cultural Leagues' and National Centralisation 116 National Censorship and Surveillance 120 Internal Implications for Jewish Culture in Bavaria 125	113
6	A Bavarian Musical Department without Bavarian Musicians: Repertoire, Artists, and Venues 'Unser Münchner Kulturbundorchester': The Loss of Regional Musical Representation 134 Gender and 'Jewish' Music 137 Locations of Jewish Music in Bavaria 140	132
7	Bavarian Visual Artists within the National Context: Exhibitions and Marionettes Family, Community, and Self 151 'Enviable Theatre!' 160	149
8	The Final Curtain: Emigration, Poverty, and 'Liquidation' Increased Legislation and 'Liquidation' 180	176
Ep	ilogue	188
Conclusion		195
	Bibliography Newspapers and Journals 201 Archives 201	201
	Secondary Sources and Reference Works 202 Index	215