

Table of Contents

Introduction	9
Historiography	16
Scope	26
Chapter outline	28
 I A genealogy of the Jewish Question	31
Reform in the Prussian state: Bruno Bauer's <i>Die Judenfrage</i> (1842)	33
Race and the nation: Heinrich von Treitschke's <i>Unsere Aussichten</i> (1879) ...	36
Nationalism and patriotism: <i>Nationaljude als Staatsbürger</i> (1897)	46
The question of national consciousness in Franz Oppenheimer's <i>Stammesbewusstsein und Volksbewusstsein</i> (1910)	51
Nations in the German state: Werner Sombart's <i>Die Zukunft der Juden</i> (1911)	59
Jewish questions, European questions: Moritz Goldstein's <i>Deutsch-jüdischer Parnafß</i> (1912)	70
The Jewish Question: emancipation, assimilation, cultural homogeneity ...	74
 II The Jewish Question in war time: Germany's eastern policy, 1914–1916	77
From Stuttgart to Berlin: the diplomatic work of Max Bodenheimer	81
Planning the <i>Zwischenreich</i> : Bodenheimer's memorandum	85
Ideas into practice? Eastern European Jews as mediators of German interests	91
All noise on the Eastern Front: Congress Poland and Jewish cultural autonomy	96
Richard Lichtheim and German-Jewish collaboration in the Middle East ...	100
The Committee for the East and the afterlife of its policies	108
 III Constitutionalism and secularism in the Jewish census of 1916	112
Facts behind the figures: the origins of the census	116
Do not count on us: the public response to the census	120

A constitutional violation? The avowal of the census	124
Not adding up: inconsistencies and the conclusion of the Jewish census ...	130
1919 and still counting: the legacy of the Judenzählung	133
IV 'Article 113 leads into the deepest questions of the concept	
of nationality': minority rights in the Weimar constitution	139
The protagonists: Hugo Preuss and Oskar Cohn	142
'On a practical level it will always be about language': the wording	
of Article 113	148
Vying for influence: German-Jewish organisations and Article 113	157
Language triumphs	164
V 'Tagesordnung: Judenfrage': a German (Jewish) united front at Paris	165
Preparing for Paris: the German delegation and minority protections	166
Formulating a position on the Jewish Question for Paris	172
The German delegation and the Treaty of Versailles	179
National minority rights and the German Question	184
Setting a double standard? Minority obligations in the Treaty	
of Versailles	188
Jewish rights and the Minority Treaty	190
Jewish questions, German questions	197
Conclusion	199
Bibliography	216
Archival sources	216
Primary sources	216
Secondary sources	222
Unpublished secondary sources	233