

Contents

Abbreviations and Transcription — IX

I Introduction — 1

- Two Life Résumés — 1
- The First Cadre of Jewish Talent in Hungarian Humanities — 7
- Fleeing from God to God: the Purposes of this Book — 12
- Academic Religion — 24
- On Goldziherology—Sources, Achievements, Approaches — 27

II Historical and Academic Milieu — 36

- Historical Situation of Hungarian Jews — 36
- Apostasy and Academic Promotion — 41
- Hungarian Orientalism — 46
- Hungarian Jewish (Orientalist) Scholarship in Goldziher's Times — 54
- Goldziher's Afterlife and Impact in Hungary — 58

III Problems of Biography and Self-perception — 63

- The Diary — 64
- Sense of Superiority — 72
- The Powers That Be — 74
- Estrangement from Jewish Scholarship — 85

IV Between Education and Scholarship — 100

- On Biblical Scholarship — 103
- Academic Scholarship and the Responsibilities of Scholars — 107
- Educational Ideas — 109
- The “Platform” of the Budapest Rabbinical Seminary — 114

V Between Islamic and Jewish Law — 119

- The Politics of Comparativism — 122
- Consensus (Ijmā') — 126
- Hadith-criticism as Talmud-criticism? — 133
- Mysticism as a Remedy for Legalism — 134

VI Between Historicist “Science of Religion” and Ethnography — 138

- Science of Religion—and Commitment to Religious Progress — 140
- Semitism — 146

VIII — Contents

Prophetism—and Nationalism Versus Cosmopolitanism — **149**

Blessing and Curse — **152**

Westernization in the Near East — **154**

Religion, People, or Culture? — **159**

VII Between Tradition and Reform — 169

Reform à la Goldziher in Islam and Judaism — **169**

Timely Jewish Theology (Abraham Geiger) — **186**

Scienza Nuova (Leopold Löw) — **192**

Liberal Protestantism (Mór Ballagi) — **196**

Applied Theology — **198**

Prophetism Versus the Dead Letter — **200**

VIII Personal-professional Relationships: a Sample — 202

Ármin Vámbéry — **203**

Mór Kármán — **206**

Immanuel Löw — **210**

Martin Schreiner — **213**

Bernát Munkácsi and Ignác Kúnos — **215**

IX Goldziher as a Jew — 221

Religious Profile — **222**

Una Veritas — **229**

Loyalty — **233**

Conclusion — 237

Appendices — 243

I The Main Venues of Goldziher's Life in Budapest — **243**

II Goldziher's Will — **243**

III On Scheiber's Edition of Goldziher's Diary — **247**

IV Immanuel Löw's Letter to Goldziher, October 6, 1889 — **250**

V Goldziher's Letter to David Simonsen (Copenhagen), April 15, 1913 — **253**

Bibliography — 255

Images — 283

Index — 287