Contents

Note on Translations IX

Note on Orthography X

Chronology of Seghers's Life and Works XI

Notes on Contributors XIX

Introduction 1

PART 1 The Seventh Cross: Origins, Relevance, Adaptations

- Topographies of Escape, Flight, and Migration in Seghers's Prose 9
 Helen Fehervary
- 2 Heroes: The Seventh Cross and Seghers's "Heldenbuch" 24 Christiane Zehl Romero
- 3 Allusions to the Hebrew Bible and the Jewish-Christian Gospel and Apostolic Narratives in *The Seventh Cross* 38 *Helen Fehervary*
- 4 The Seventh Cross: Dignité humaine and Human Rights 62 Birgit Maier-Katkin
- 5 The Seventh Cross and Fred Zinnemann's Cinematic Adaptation 78
 Peter Beicken
- 6 Expressionism in Pictures: Exploring William Sharp's Comic Adaptation of *The Seventh Cross* 94 *Kristy Boney*

PART 2 From the Historical Avant-Garde to Socialism and Antifascism

7 Netty Reiling's Student Years at the University of Heidelberg 121 Christiane Zehl Romero



VI CONTENTS

8 Die Gefährten: Poised Aesthetically between Modernism and Lukácsian Socialist Realism and Politically between Rosa Luxemburg and Lenin 138

Katerina Clark

9 Narrative Approaches to the Holocaust: A Pivotal Decade in Seghers's Oeuvre 155

Helen Fehervary

10 The French Connection: Seghers's Friendships and Work Relationships in and with France 169

Christiane Zehl Romero

- 11 Seghers's Efforts to Write about Postwar Germany 183 *Ute Brandes*
- 12 Anna Seghers, Walter Janka, Wolfgang Harich, and the Events of 1956 197 Stephen Brockmann

PART 3 Seghers and her Contemporaries

- 13 Visual Encounters: Seghers, Kafka, and Benjamin 225

 Peter Beicken
- Notes on Seghers and Adorno: Marxism, Post-Fascism, and the Question of Culture 243Hunter Bivens
- 15 "Die herrliche Anna Seghers": Her Role for Christa Wolf and Brigitte Reimann 261

Christiane Zehl Romero

16 "... diese unerträgliche Sehnsucht": Life Journeys and Longing in Reimann, Seghers, and Wolf 277 Jennifer Marston William CONTENTS VII

Heiner Müller's Three Confessions: Late Letters to His Father, His Grandfather, and His Literary Mother Anna Seghers 292
 Janine Ludwig

PART 4 Seghers in Translation

- 18 The Wayfarers: Chapter One 325 Hunter Bivens
- 19 "Shelter" 341 Helen Fehervary
- 20 "The Reed" 350 Amy Kepple Strawser

Works Index 363 General Index 365