

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments .....	ix
Abbreviations and Sigla .....	xi
Introduction .....	1
1. Review of Scholarship .....	3
1.1. Fixed Prayer as a Gradual Development .....	5
1.2. Fixed Prayer as a Radical Innovation .....	19
1.3. Other Trends and Approaches to the Study of Prayer ...	25
2. Patterns of Daily Prayer in Second Temple Period Judaism: A Way Forward .....	28
I. Sacrifice and Daily Prayer .....	35
1. Introduction .....	35
2. Spontaneous Prayer and Times of Sacrifice .....	37
2.1. Prayer in Sirach 50 .....	45
3. Descriptions of Times of Prayer in the Psalms .....	48
4. Daily Prayer in the Temple .....	54
4.1. Priestly Prayer in <i>M. Tamid</i> 5.1 .....	59
5. The Influence of the Temple in the Development of Daily Fixed Prayer .....	67
6. Conclusions .....	70
II. Scripture and Daily Prayer .....	73
1. Introduction .....	73
2. <i>Let. Aris.</i> §158–160 .....	75
3. Josephus, <i>Ant.</i> 4.212 .....	81
4. 1QS X 10, 13–14 .....	87
5. Conclusions .....	97
III. Luminary Cycles and Daily Prayer .....	101
1. Introduction .....	101
2. 4Q504, 4Q506 .....	103
2.1. Liturgical Features .....	104
2.2. A Daily Liturgy? .....	105

3. 4Q503 .....	107	
3.1. Liturgical Features .....	108	
3.2. Calendar: The Sequence of Prayers and Reckoning of Days .....	109	
3.3. The Calendar in 4Q503 and Times of Prayer .....	115	
3.4. Times of Prayer .....	116	
3.5. Prayer with Angels .....	118	
3.6. Provenance .....	123	
4. 4Q408 .....	131	
4.1. Times of Prayer .....	132	
4.2. Prayer with Angels .....	133	
4.3. Provenance .....	134	
5. Conclusions .....	135	
 IV. The Liturgical Calendar at 1QH <sup>a</sup> XX 7–14a and		
1QS IX 26b–X 8a .....	137	
1. Introduction .....	137	
2. 1QH <sup>a</sup> XX 7–14a .....	140	
2.1. The Literary Structure of 1QH <sup>a</sup> XX 7–10 .....	141	
3. 1QS IX 26b–X 8a .....	147	
3.1. The Literary Structure of 1QS X 1–3 .....	149	
4. The Redaction of the Calendar at 1QH <sup>a</sup> XX 7–14a and 1QS IX 26b–X 8a .....	152	
5. The Calendar at 1QH <sup>a</sup> XX 7–14a and 1QS IX 26b–X 8a and the Daily Life of the Qumran Community .....	158	
6. Conclusions .....	164	
 V. Nocturnal Prayer .....		165
1. Introduction .....	165	
1.1. Preliminary Remarks on the Anthropology of Sleep in the Ancient World .....	166	
2. The Influence of Cosmology on Prayer .....	172	
3. Prayers for Protection .....	180	
3.1. Ps-Philo, <i>L.A.B.</i> 60:1–3 .....	180	
3.2. <i>Jub.</i> 12:16–27 .....	182	
3.3. 11Q11 V .....	184	
3.4. 4Q510–511: Were Prayers for Protection Routinized? ....	189	
4. Nocturnal Praise .....	190	
4.1. 4Q503 .....	190	
4.2. 1QH <sup>a</sup> XXV 30–33 .....	195	

5. 4Q334: A Liturgy for Praise or Protection? .....	198
5.1. Genre and Setting .....	200
6. Conclusions .....	207
Conclusions .....	209
Bibliography .....	215
Index of Ancient Sources .....	241