

CONTENTS

The Editors' Prefacexi

Acknowledgments xv

To the Reader xvii

Alphabetical Listing of the Books of the New Testament.....xix

Abbreviations.....xxi

The New Testament

Matthew *Introduction and Annotations by Aaron M. Gale* 1

Mark *Introduction and Annotations by Lawrence M. Wills*..... 55

Luke *Introduction and Annotations by Amy-Jill Levine*..... 96

John..... *Introduction and Annotations by Adele Reinhartz*..... 152

Acts of the Apostles... *Introduction and Annotations by Gary Gilbert*..... 197

Romans *Introduction and Annotations by Mark D. Nanos* 253

1 Corinthians *Introduction and Annotations by Shira Lander*..... 287

2 Corinthians *Introduction and Annotations by Alan J. Avery-Peck*..... 315

Galatians *Introduction and Annotations by Shaye J. D. Cohen* 332

Ephesians *Introduction and Annotations by Maxine Grossman*..... 345

Philippians *Introduction and Annotations by Michael Cook*..... 354

Colossians..... *Introduction and Annotations by Peter Zaas* 362

1 Thessalonians *Introduction and Annotations by David Fox Sandmel*..... 372

2 Thessalonians..... *Introduction and Annotations by Adam Gregerman* 378

1 Timothy..... *Introduction and Annotations by Naomi Koltun-Fromm* 383

2 Timothy *Introduction and Annotations by Tal Ilan*..... 391

Titus *Introduction and Annotations by Jennifer L. Koosed* 397

Philemon *Introduction and Annotations by Barbara Geller*..... 402

Hebrews *Introduction and Annotations by Pamela Eisenbaum* 406

James *Introduction and Annotations by Herbert Bassler*..... 427

1 Peter..... *Introduction and Annotations by Claudia Setzer* 436

2 Peter *Introduction and Annotations by Michael R. Greenwald* 443

1 John *Introduction and Annotations by Michele Murray*..... 448

2 John..... *Introduction and Annotations by Julie Galambush*..... 456

3 John *Introduction and Annotations by Jonathan Brumberg-Kraus* .. 458

Jude..... *Introduction and Annotations by Andrew S. Jacobs*..... 460

Revelation..... *Introduction and Annotations by David Frankfurter* 463

Essays

INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS

Bearing False Witness: Common Errors Made about Early Judaism 501
 Amy-Jill Levine
The New Testament between the Hebrew Bible (Tanakh) and Rabbinic Literature . . . 504
 Marc Zvi Brettler

HISTORY AND SOCIETY

Jewish History, 331 BCE–135 CE
 Martin Goodman 507
Judaism and Jewishness
 Shaye J. D. Cohen 513
The Law
 Jonathan Klawans 515
The Synagogue
 Lee I. Levine 519
Food and Table Fellowship
 David M. Freidenreich 521
Ioudaios
 Joshua D. Garroway 524
Jewish Movements of the New Testament Period
 Daniel R. Schwartz 526
Messianic Movements
 David B. Levenson 530
Jewish Miracle Workers in the Late Second Temple Period
 Geza Vermes 536
Jewish Family Life in the First Century CE
 Ross S. Kraemer 537
The Concept of Neighbor in Jewish and Christian Ethics
 Michael Fagenblat 540
Divine Beings
 Rebecca Lesses 544
Logos, a Jewish Word: John's Prologue as Midrash
 Daniel Boyarin 546
Afterlife and Resurrection
 Martha Himmelfarb 549
Paul and Judaism
 Mark D. Nanos 551
Judaizers, Jewish Christians, and Others
 Charlotte Elisheva Fonrobert 554

LITERATURE

The Canon of the New Testament
 Michael R. Greenwald 557

Translation of the Bible
 Naomi Seidman 560

The Septuagint
 Leonard Greenspoon 562

Midrash and Parables in the New Testament
 David Stern 565

The Dead Sea Scrolls
 Maxine Grossman 569

Philo of Alexandria
 David Satran 572

Josephus
 Shaye J. D. Cohen 575

JEWISH RESPONSES TO THE NEW TESTAMENT

Jewish Responses to Believers in Jesus
 Claudia Setzer 577

Jesus in Rabbinic Tradition
 Burton L. Visotzky 580

Jesus in Medieval Jewish Tradition
 Martin Lockshin 581

Jesus in Modern Jewish Thought
 Susannah Heschel 582

Paul in Jewish Thought
 Daniel R. Langton 585

Tables, Glossary, Index

TIMELINE 588

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF RULERS 590

SOME TANNAITIC RABBIS 592

SOME AMORAIC RABBIS 593

CALENDAR 594

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES 595

PARALLEL TEXTS 596

CHAPTER/VERSE DIFFERENCES 598

CANONS OF THE HEBREW BIBLE/OLD TESTAMENT WITH ADDITIONS 600

TRANSLATIONS OF ANCIENT TEXTS 601

DIVISIONS AND TRACTATES OF THE MISHNAH, TALMUD, AND TOSEFTA 603

GLOSSARY 604

INDEX 619