

# Content

<b>Declaration of the Stockholm International Forum on the Holocaust .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>About the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA) .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<i>Steven T. Katz, Advisor to the IHRA (2010–2017)</i>	
<b>Foreword</b>	
<b>The International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance, the Holy See and the International Conference on Refugee Policies ...</b>	<b>23</b>
<i>Thomas Michael Baier/Veerle Vanden Daelen</i>	
<b>Opening Remarks .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<i>Mihnea Constantinescu, IHRA Chair 2016</i>	
<b>Opening Remarks .....</b>	<b>35</b>
<i>Paul R. Gallagher</i>	
<b>Keynote</b>	
<b>Refugee Policies: Challenges and Responsibilities .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<i>Silvano M. Tomasi</i>	
<b>FROM THE 1930s TO 1945</b>	
<b>Wolf Kaiser</b>	
<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>Susanne Heim</i>	
<b>The Attitude of the US and Europe to the Jewish Refugees from Nazi Germany .....</b>	<b>55</b>

<i>Johan Ickx</i>	
<b>The Holy See and Refugees (1933–1945)</b>	63

<i>Avinoam Patt</i>	
<b>No Place for the Displaced: The Jewish Refugee Crisis Before, During, and After the Second World War</b>	97

## DEVELOPMENTS SINCE 1945

<i>Cecilie Felicia Stokholm Banke</i>	
<b>Introduction</b>	123

<i>Dan Plesch</i>	
<b>Aftermath: Institutional Responses to Displaced Persons and Refugees after 1945</b>	125

<i>Juliane Wetzel</i>	
<b>On the move</b>	
<b>Postwar German territory as a transit area for survivors, displaced persons, refugees and expellees</b>	141

<i>Carl Bon Tempo</i>	
<b>The United States and Refugees after 1945</b>	157

## THE PRESENT SITUATION

<i>Robert J. Williams</i>	
<b>Contemporary Challenges</b>	167

<i>Stefan Lehne</i>	
<b>The EU and the Refugee Crisis of 2015–2016</b>	175

<i>Kristina Touzenis</i>	
<b>International Law and Migration—the importance of the multilateral system for all of us</b>	191

<i>Giovanni Pietro Dal Toso</i>	
<b>The Holy See .....</b>	<b>199</b>
<i>Mukesh Kapila</i>	
<b>On the Road to Damascus .....</b>	<b>207</b>

## AFTERWORDS

<i>Stephane Jaquemet</i>	
<b>The Importance of Remembering .....</b>	<b>215</b>
<i>Michael O'Flaherty</i>	
<b>Why the European Union is a Community of Values under Threat; and Why We Must Not Lose Hope .....</b>	<b>223</b>
<b>IHRA Delegates and Moderators .....</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>Invited Speakers and Moderators .....</b>	<b>235</b>