

Table of Contents

Gerald Lamprecht, Eleonore Lappin-Eppel, Ulrich Wyrwa	
Introduction	9
Hillel J. Kieval	
Conflict Zones	
Empire, War, and Jewish Destinies in East Central Europe	17
Ulrich Wyrwa	
The Dialectic of Expectations and Experiences	
Jews in Europe During the First World War and Beyond	43
Soldiers	
Jason Crouthamel	
“Even a Jew Can Fight Back”	
Masculinity, Comradeship and German-Jewish Soldiers in the	
First World War	69
Dieter J. Hecht	
Austro-Hungarian Jewish Military Chaplains between East and West	
Rabbi Bernard Dov Hausner (1874–1938) during World War I	91
Gábor Schweitzer	
Hungarian Neolog (Progressive) Rabbis During the “Great War”	
(1914–1918)	111
Eszter Balázs	
The Image of the Jewish Soldier-Intellectual in <i>Múlt és Jövő</i> , the Hungarian	
Review Promoting Jewish Cultural Renaissance (1914–1918)	121
Eleonore Lappin-Eppel	
Reflections on the Jewish War Effort in the Viennese Jewish Press	
1918–1938	145

Olaf Terpitz

Literary Notes and Historical Documents

Shimon An-Ski's Yiddish *togbukh fun khurban* (1921–23) and Simon

Dubnov's Russian *Story of a Jewish Soldier* (1917) 169

Refugees

Gintarė Malinauskaitė

Wandering Lithuanian Jewish Refugees during the First World War

Hirsz Abramowicz and a Jewish Perspective on the War 187

Ines Koeltzsch

Familiar Strangers?

Perceptions of Galician- and Bucovinian-Jewish Refugees in the

Czech-Jewish Press and Fiction during the First World War 203

New Loyalties

Nino Gude

Dual Loyalties of Jewish Soldiers in the Ukrainian Galician Army

1918/1919 225

Ana Ćirić Pavlović

Yugoslavs of the Mosaic Faith?

Public Discourse about Jewish Loyalty in the Kingdom of Yugoslavia,

1918–1941 239

Antisemitism

Thomas Stoppacher

The Jewish Soldiers of Austria-Hungary in the Austrian Parliament

Debates during World War I and the Post-war Years (1917–1920) 257

Miloslav Szabó

“Jewish Reign of Terror”?

Campaigns Against Jewish Officers and Antisemitism in Slovakia

During the Period of the First Czechoslovak Republic 279

Memory

Hildegard Frübis “To Mothers of the Twelve Thousand” Max Liebermann and the Commemoration of Front-Line Jewish Soldiers in the First World War	301
Gerald Lamprecht Jewish Soldiers in Austrian Collective Memory 1914 to 1938	311
Ljiljana Dobrovšak Fallen Jewish Soldiers in Croatia during the First World War	331
Veronika Szeghy-Gayer Jewish War Memory as a Local Community Building Project – the Heroes’ Memorial in Prešov, Slovakia	351
Contributors	371