

Contents

Introduction	11
Editorial Note	24
ON JEWS AND ANTISEMITISM	
17 October 1931	
Hop-Picking	29
Editor's note: Orwell's Hop-Picking Diary	31
9 June 1932	
Review of <i>The Spirit of Catholicism</i> by Karl Adam	34
9 January 1933	
<i>Down and Out in Paris and London</i>	35
Editor's note: Reviews and Criticism	52
25 October 1934	
<i>Burmese Days</i>	55
11 March 1935	
<i>A Clergyman's Daughter</i>	56
20 April 1936	
<i>Keep the Aspidistra Flying</i>	58
12 November 1936	
Review of <i>The Calf of Paper</i> by Scholem Asch	61
8 March 1937	
<i>The Road to Wigan Pier</i>	63
Editor's note: Oswald Mosley and his Blackshirts	64
25 April 1938	
<i>Homage to Catalonia</i>	67
February 1939	
Review of <i>The Clue to History</i> by John Macmurray	69
Editor's note: Seven Reviews	73
Spring 1939	
Marrakech	75
Editor's note: Orwell's Morocco Diary	77
12 June 1939	
<i>Coming Up for Air</i>	79
Editor's note: Jews and the Situation in Palestine	84

July 1939	
Not Counting Niggers aka Review of <i>Union Now</i> by Clarence K. Streit	88
<i>Editor's note: British Rule in India and German Fascism</i>	91
12 August 1939	
Review of <i>Foreign Correspondent: Twelve British Journalists and In the Margin of History</i> by L. B. Namier	92
11 March 1940	
Charles Dickens	94
21 March 1940	
Review of <i>Mein Kampf</i> by Adolf Hitler	95
30 March 1940	
Notes on the Way	99
17 August 1940	
Review of <i>Till the Day I Die</i> by Clifford Odets	100
23 August 1940	
Review of <i>The Lights Go Down</i> by Erika Mann	103
<i>Editor's note: Jewish Refugees</i>	105
3 January 1941	
London Letter	107
19 February 1941	
The Lion and the Unicorn	110
15 April 1941	
London Letter	116
14 July 1941	
English Writing in Total War	118
September 1941	
The Art of Donald McGill	119
1 January 1942	
London Letter	120
<i>Editor's note: "Jew-baiting of a mild kind"</i>	124
8 August 1942	
News Review	129
12 September 1942	
News Review	130
26 September 1942	
News Review	130

3 October 1942	
Weekly News Review	132
21 November 1942	
News Commentary	133
29 November 1942	
In the Darlan Country	133
12 December 1942	
News Commentary	134
19 December 1942	
News Commentary	136
3 January 1943	
London Letter	138
27 February 1943	
Weekly News Review	139
19 March 1943	
Review of <i>Letters on India</i> by Mulk Raj Anand	141
May 1943	
London Letter	144
June 1943	
Looking Back on the Spanish War	148
7 November 1943	
Review of <i>Lest We Regret</i> by Douglas Reed	151
10 December 1943	
As I Please	154
31 December 1943	
As I Please	156
<i>Editor's note:</i> Murdering Jews with Gas Vans	157
15 January 1944	
London Letter	159
28 January 1944	
As I Please	160
<i>Editor's note:</i> "... a letter in defence of Ezra Pound"	161
30 January 1944	
Chosen People: Review of <i>The Devil and the Jew</i> by Joshua Trachtenberg and <i>Why I am a Jew</i> by Edmond Fleg	165

11 February 1944	
As I Please	168
12 May 1944	
As I Please	171
19 May 1944	
As I Please	173
26 May 1944	
As I Please	174
30 June 1944	
As I Please	175
28 July 1944	
As I Please	177
8 September 1944	
As I Please	178
7 December 1944	
Review of <i>Bridge into the Future:</i> <i>Letters of Max Plowman</i>	179
8 December 1944	
As I Please	181
24 December 1944	
Review of <i>An Interlude in Spain</i> by Charles d'Ydewalle	182
4 January 1945	
Review of <i>Der Führer</i> by Conrad Heiden	184
28 February 1945	
Anti-Semitism in Britain	186
4 March 1945	
Occupation's Effect on French Outlook	201
7 March 1945	
The Political Aims of the French Resistance	202
25 March 1945	
Creating Order Out of Cologne Chaos	204
8 April 1945	
Future of a Ruined Germany	206
29 April 1945	
The Germans Still Doubt Our Unity	208
15 May 1945	
Notes on Nationalism	210

5 June 1945	
London Letter	217
15 August 1945	
London Letter	220
26 October 1945	
What is Science?	223
November 1945	
The British General Election	224
9 November 1945	
Revenge Is Sour	228
<i>Editor's note:</i> "He never again referred to anyone simply as 'the Jew'."	232
22 November 1945	
Review of <i>Immortal Years</i> by Sir Evelyn Wrench	234
28 February 1946	
Review of <i>Black Boy</i> by Richard Wright	235
May 1946	
Editorial	238
30 September 1946	
Politics vs. Literature: An Examination of Gulliver's Travels	239
30 September 1946	
Annotation to Randall Swingler "The Right to Free Expression"	240
15 November 1946	
As I Please	241
29 November 1946	
As I Please	245
6 December 1946	
As I Please	246
17 January 1947	
As I Please	248
24 January 1947	
As I Please	250
14 February 1947	
As I Please	253
28 March 1947	
As I Please	255

Summer 1948	
Writers and Leviathan	256
October 1948	
The Labor Government After Three Years	258
<i>Editor's note: Zionist Struggle in Palestine</i>	259
10 October 1948	
Review of <i>Gandhi and Stalin</i>	
by Louis Fischer	265
7 November 1948	
Review of <i>Portrait of the Antisemite</i>	
by Jean-Paul Sartre	267
December 1948	
Reflections on Gandhi	270
May 1949	
A Prize for Ezra Pound	271
<i>Editor's note: "Ezra Pound Speaking"</i>	273
8 June 1949	
<i>Nineteen Eighty-Four</i>	275
Epilogue	281
Bibliography	291
Index	295