

BIBLIOGRAPHY

ARCHIVES

Archiv für Christlich-Demokratische Politik, Sankt Augustin (ACDP)
Bundesarchiv, Koblenz (BArch)
Bundestagsarchiv, Berlin
Central Zionist Archives, Jerusalem (CZA)
Hauptstaatsarchiv Stuttgart (HStAS)
Israel State Archives, Jerusalem (ISA)
International Tracing Service Digital Archive, Bad Arolsen (ITSDA)
Politisches Archiv des Auswärtigen Amtes, Berlin (PAAA)
Stadtarchiv Mannheim

PUBLISHED SOURCES

Akten zur Auswärtigen Politik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (AAPD)
Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts (BVerfGE)
Entscheidungen des Bundesverwaltungsgerichts (BVerwGE)

NEWSPAPERS

Der Donauschwabe
Globus
Info-Dienst Deutsche Aussiedler (IDDA)
Volk auf dem Weg (VadW)

INTERVIEWS

Family T., Korbach, April 15, 2008
Federal Administration Office, Cologne, August 26, 2009

BOOKS AND ARTICLES

- Abramov, S. Zalman. *Perpetual Dilemma: Jewish Religion in the Jewish State*. Ruth-erford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1976.
- Ackermann-Gemeinde, ed. *Hans Schütz—Helfer und Wegweiser in schwerer Zeit: Gewerkschaftler, Sozialpolitiker, Jungaktivist, Vertriebenenpolitiker, Europapolitiker*. Munich: Ackermann-Gemeinde, 1982.
- Ahonen, Pertti. *After the Expulsion: West Germany and Eastern Europe, 1945–1990*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Ahonen, Pertti, Gustavo Corni, Jerzy Kochanowski, Rainer Schulze, Tamás Stark, and Barbara Stelzl-Marx. *People on the Move: Forced Population Movements in Europe in the Second World War and Its Aftermath*. Oxford: Berg, 2008.
- Akcam, Taner. *A Shameful Act: The Armenian Genocide and the Question of Turkish Responsibility*. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2006.
- Aktürk, Sener. *Regimes of Ethnicity and Nationhood in Germany, Russia, and Turkey*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Alroey, Gur. *Immigrants: Jewish Immigration to Palestine in the Early Twentieth Century*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Yad Ben-Zvi, 2004.
- Alter, Peter, Claus-Ekkehard Bärsch, and Peter Berghoff, eds. *Die Konstruktion der Nation gegen die Juden*. Munich: Wilhelm Fink, 1999.
- Aly, Götz. "Endlösung": *Völkerverschiebung und der Mord an den europäischen Juden*. Frankfurt a.M.: Fischer Taschenbuch, 1995.
- Ancel, Jean. "Chernovtsy." In *Encyclopedia of the Holocaust*. Vol. 1, A–D, edited by Israel Gutman, 287–288. New York: Macmillan, 1990.
- . *The History of the Holocaust in Romania*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011.
- . "'The New Jewish Invasion'—The Return of Survivors from Transnistria." In Bankier, *The Jews Are Coming Back*, 231–256.
- Anteby-Yemini, Lisa. *Les juifs éthiopiens en Israël. Les paradoxes du paradis*. Paris: CNRS Éditions, 2004.
- Arad, Yitzhak. *The Holocaust in the Soviet Union*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Arbeits- und Sozialminister des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen, ed. *Das Dritte Problem. Betrachtungen zur Aufnahme der Spätaussiedler aus dem Osten*. 2nd ed. Troisdorf, Germany: Der Wegweiser, 1958.
- Arbel, Andrea S. *Riding the Wave: The Jewish Agency's Role in the Mass Aliyah of Soviet and Ethiopian Jewry to Israel, 1987–1995*. Hewlett, NY: Gefen, 2001.
- Arian, Asher, ed. *The Elections in Israel, 1977*. Jerusalem: Jerusalem Academic Press, 1980.
- Arian, Asher, and Michal Shamir, eds. *The Elections in Israel, 1988*. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1990.

- Armborst, Kerstin. *Ablösung von der Sowjetunion: Die Emigrationsbewegung der Juden und Deutschen vor 1987*. Münster, Germany: LIT, 2001.
- Arnon, Yishai. "Immigration and Absorption Policy 1954–1956: Implementation and Outcome." [In Hebrew.] In Hacohen, *Ingathering of Exiles*, 317–341.
- Bade, Klaus J. "Aussiedler—Rückwanderer über Generationen hinweg." In *Neue Heimat im Westen: Vertriebene, Flüchtlinge, Aussiedler*, edited by Klaus J. Bade, 128–149. Münster, Germany: Westfälischer Heimatbund, 1990.
- Bade, Klaus J., Pieter C. Emmer, Leo Lucassen, and Jochen Oltmer, eds. *The Encyclopedia of European Migration and Minorities: From the Seventeenth Century to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Baier, Hannelore, and Ernst Meinhardt, eds. *Kauf von Freiheit. Heinz-Günther Hüsch im Interview mit Hannelore Baier und Ernst Meinhardt*. Hermannstadt, Romania: Honterus, 2013.
- Bange, Oliver, and Gottfried Niedhardt, eds. *Helsinki 1975 and the Transformation of Europe*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2008.
- Bankier, David, ed. *The Jews Are Coming Back: The Return of the Jews to Their Countries of Origin after WWII*. Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 2005.
- Barkai, Avraham. "Wehr Dich!" *Der Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens (C.V.) 1893–1938*. Munich: Beck, 2002.
- Bauer, Yehuda. *Flight and Rescue: Brichah*. New York: Random House, 1970.
- Becker, Franziska. *Ankommen in Deutschland. Einwanderungspolitik als biographische Erfahrung im Migrationsprozess russischer Juden*. Berlin: Reimer, 2001.
- Beer, Mathias. *Flucht und Vertreibung der Deutschen: Voraussetzungen, Verlauf, Folgen*. Munich: Beck, 2011.
- . "Flüchtlinge—Ausgewiesene—Neubürger—Heimatvertriebene. Flüchtlingspolitik und Flüchtlingsintegration in Deutschland nach 1945, begriffs geschichtlich betrachtet." In *Migration und Integration. Aufnahme und Eingliederung im historischen Wandel*, edited by Mathias Beer, Martin Kintzinger, and Marita Krauss, 145–167. Stuttgart: Steiner, 1997.
- Belkin, Dmitrij. *Germanija: Wie ich in Deutschland jüdisch und erwachsen wurde*. Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2016.
- . "Mögliche Heimat: Deutsches Judentum Zwei." In *Ausgerechnet Deutschland! Jüdisch-russische Einwanderung in die Bundesrepublik. Begleitpublikation zur Ausstellung im Jüdischen Museum Frankfurt*, edited by Dmitrij Belkin and Raphael Gross, 25–29. Berlin: Nicolai, 2010.
- Ben Ariye, Reut. "The Immigration (Aliya) Policy in the Immigration Department of the Jewish Agency Managed by Yitzhak Raphael between 1948–1953." [In Hebrew.] MA thesis, University of Haifa, 2009.
- Ben Porat, Guy. *Between State and Synagogue: The Secularization of Contemporary Israel*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

- Benz, Wolfgang. "Zweifache Opfer Nationalsozialistischer Bevölkerungspolitik: Die Zwangsmigration von Volksdeutschen." In *Zwangsmigrationen im mittleren und östlichen Europa: Völkerrecht—Konzeptionen—Praxis*, edited by Ralph Melville, Jiří Pešek, and Claus Scharf, 247–258. Mainz, Germany: Philipp von Zabern, 2007.
- Bergen, Doris L. "The Nazi Concept of 'Volksdeutsche' and the Exacerbation of Anti-Semitism in Eastern Europe, 1939–45." *Journal of Contemporary History* 29, no. 4 (October 1994): 569–582.
- Berlinghoff, Marcel. "Transnationale, Internationale oder Nationale Migrationspolitik? Der deutsche Anwerbestopp von 1973." In *Migration und Integration: Akzeptanz und Widerstand im transnationalen Nationalstaat*, edited by Sandra Kostner, 109–132. Berlin: LIT, 2016.
- Best, Renate. "Juden und Judenbilder in der gesellschaftlichen Konstruktion einer deutschen Nation (1781–1804)." In Haupt and Langewiesche, *Nation und Religion*, 170–214.
- Bethke, Carl. "'Erweckung' und Distanz: Aspekte der Nazifizierung der 'Volksdeutschen' in Slawonien 1935–1940." In *Der Einfluss von Faschismus und Nationalsozialismus auf Minderheiten in Ostmittel- und Südosteuropa*, edited by Mariana Hausleitner, 183–217. Munich: IKGS, 2006.
- . "Von der 'Umsiedlung' zur 'Aussiedlung': Zur destruktiven Dynamik 'ethnischer Flurbereinigung' am Beispiel der Deutschen in Bosnien und Kroatien 1941–1948." In *Vom Faschismus zum Stalinismus: Deutsche und andere Minderheiten in Ostmittel- und Südosteuropa 1941–1953*, edited by Mariana Hausleitner, 23–39. Munich: IKGS, 2008.
- Biale, David. *Not in the Heavens: The Tradition of Jewish Secular Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Bloxham, Donald. "The Great Unweaving: The Removal of Peoples in Europe, 1875–1949." In *Removing Peoples: Forced Removal in the Modern World*, edited by Richard Bessel and Claudia B. Haake, 167–207. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Borutta, Manuel, and Jan C. Jansen, eds. *Vertriebene und Pieds Noirs in Postwar Germany and France: Comparative Perspectives*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Braham, Randolph L. *The Politics of Genocide: The Holocaust in Hungary*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1981.
- Brenner, Michael. "Religion, Nation oder Stamm: zum Wandel der Selbstdefinition unter deutschen Juden." In: Haupt and Langewiesche, *Nation und Religion*, 587–601.
- Brix, Emil. *Die Umgangssprachen in Altösterreich zwischen Agitation und Assimilation: Die Sprachenstatistik in den zisleithanischen Volkszählungen 1880 bis 1910*. Vienna: Böhlau, 1982.

- Broszat, Martin. "Von der Kulturnation zur Volksgruppe: Die nationale Stellung der Juden in der Bukowina." *Historische Zeitschrift* 200, no. 3 (June 1965): 572–605.
- Brubaker, Rogers. *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- . "The Manichean Myth: Rethinking the Distinction between 'Civic' and 'Ethnic' Nationalism." In *Nation and National Identity: The European Experience in Perspective*, edited by Hanspeter Kriesi, Klaus Armingeon, Hannes Siegrist, and Andreas Wimmer, 55–71. Chur, Switzerland: Rüegger, 1999.
- . "Migrations of Ethnic Unmixing in the New Europe." *International Migration Review* 32, no. 4 (Winter 1998): 1047–1065.
- . *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- . "Religion and Nationalism: Four Approaches." *Nations and Nationalism* 18, no. 1 (January 2012): 2–20.
- Brubaker, Rogers, and Jaeeun Kim. "Transborder Membership Politics in Germany and Korea." *Archives européennes de sociologie/European Journal of Sociology* 52, no. 1 (April 2011): 21–75.
- Brunner, José, and Iris Nachum. "'Vor dem Gesetz steht ein Türhüter': Wie und warum israelische Antragsteller ihre Zugehörigkeit zum deutschen Sprach- und Kulturkreis beweisen mussten." In *Die Praxis der Wiedergutmachung: Geschichte, Erfahrung und Wirkung in Deutschland und Israel*, edited by Norbert Frei, José Brunner, and Constantin Goschler, 387–424. Göttingen, Germany: Wallstein, 2009.
- Bryant, Chad. "Either German or Czech: Fixing Nationality in Bohemia and Moravia, 1939–1946." *Slavic Review* 61, no. 4 (Winter 2002): 683–706.
- Burleigh, Michael. *Germany Turns Eastwards: A Study of Ostforschung in the Third Reich*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Cantorovich, Irena, and Nati Cantorovich. "The Impact of the Holocaust and the State of Israel on Soviet Jewish Identity." In *Ro'i, Jewish Movement*, 119–136.
- Čapková, Kateřina. *Czechs, Germans, Jews? National Identity and the Jews of Bohemia*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.
- Chetrit, Sami Shalom. *The Mizrahi Struggle in Israel: Between Oppression and Liberation, Identification and Alternative, 1948–2003*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Am Oved, 2004.
- Chu, Winson. *The German Minority in Interwar Poland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Clark, Bruce. *Twice a Stranger: How Mass Expulsion Forged Modern Greece and Turkey*. London: Granta, 2006.
- Cohen, Asher. *Non-Jewish Jews: Jewish-Israeli Identity and the Challenge of Expanding the Jewish Nation*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Shalom Hartman Institute, 2006.

- Cohen, Asher, and Bernard Susser. "Jews and Others: Non-Jewish Jews in Israel." *Israel Affairs* 15, no. 1 (January 2009): 52–65.
- Cohen, Gerard D. *In War's Wake: Europe's Displaced Persons in the Postwar Order*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Cohen, Hadas, and Dani Kranz. "Israeli Jews in the New Berlin: From Shoah Memories to Middle Eastern Encounters." In *Cultural Topographies of the New Berlin*, edited by Karin Bauer and Jennifer Ruth Hosek, 322–346. New York: Berghahn Books, 2017.
- Cohen, Yinan, and Irena Kogan. "Jewish Immigration from the Former Soviet Union to Germany and Israel in the 1990s." *Leo Baeck Institute Year Book* 50, no. 1 (January 2005): 249–265.
- Cohen, Yolande. "The Migrations of Moroccan Jews to Montreal: Memory, (Oral) History and Historical Narrative." *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies* 10, no. 2 (July 2011): 245–260.
- Corinaldi, Michael. *The Enigma of Jewish Identity: The Law of Return—Theory and Practice*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Nevo, 2001.
- _____. *Jewish Identity: The Case of Ethiopian Jewry*. Jerusalem: Magnes Press, 1998.
- Davidovitch, Nadav, and Shifra Shvarts. "Health and Zionist Ideology: Medical Selection of Jewish European Immigrants to Palestine." In *Facing Illness in Troubled Times: Health in Europe in the Interwar Years 1918–1939*, edited by Iris Borowy, 409–424. Frankfurt a.M.: Peter Lang, 2005.
- Davidovitch, Nadav, and Rakefet Zalashik. "Medical Borders: Historical, Political, and Cultural Analyses." *Science in Context* 19, no. 3 (September 2006): 309–316.
- DellaPergola, Sandro. "The Global Context of Migration to Israel." In *Still Moving: Recent Jewish Migration in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Daniel J. Elazar and Morton Weinfeld, 13–59. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction, 2000.
- _____. "Some Fundamentals of Jewish Demographic History." In *Papers in Jewish Demography* 1997, edited by Sandro DellaPergola and Judith Even, 11–33. Jerusalem: The Hebrew University, 2001.
- _____. "World Jewish Population, 2016." In *The American Jewish Year Book* 116 (2016), edited by Arnold Dashefsky and Ira M. Sheskin, 253–332, as found at the Berman Jewish Data Bank: <https://www.jewishdatabank.org/databank/search-results?search=world+jewish+population>.
- Demshuk, Andrew. *The Lost German East: Forced Migration and the Politics of Memory, 1945–1970*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- _____. "What Was the 'Right to the Heimat'? West German Expellees and the Many Meanings of Heimkehr." *Central European History* 45, no. 3 (September 2012): 523–556.
- Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, Generalsekretariat. *60 Jahre Suchdienst*. Berlin: Deutsches Rotes Kreuz, 2005.
- Dietz, Barbara. "Aussiedler/Spätaussiedler in Germany since 1950." In Bade et al., *Encyclopedia of European Migration*, 245–250.

- . "German and Jewish Migration from the Former Soviet Union to Germany: Background, Trends, and Implications." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 26, no. 4 (October 2000): 635–652.
- Dietz, Barbara, Uwe Lebok, and Pavel Polian. "The Jewish Emigration from the Former Soviet Union to Germany." *International Migration* 40, no. 2 (June 2002): 29–48.
- Diner, Dan. "Im Zeichen des Banns." In *Juden in Deutschland, von 1945 bis zur Gegenwart*, edited by Michael Brenner, 15–66. Munich: Beck, 2012.
- Don-Yehiya, Eliezer. "Religion and National Identity in the Law: The Shalit Affair and the 'Who Is a Jew' Controversy." [In Hebrew.] In Zameret and Yablonka, *The Third Decade*, 379–400.
- Dumbrava, Costica. *Nationality, Citizenship and Ethno-Cultural Belonging: Preferential Membership Policies in Europe*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.
- Edelheit, Abraham J. *The Yishuv in the Shadow of the Holocaust: Zionist Politics and Rescue Aliya, 1933–1939*. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1996.
- Eisenstadt, Shmuel Noah. *The Absorption of Immigrants: A Comparative Study Based Mainly on the Jewish Community in Palestine and the State of Israel*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1954.
- Eisfeld, Alfred, Guido Hausmann, and Dietmar Neutatz, eds. *Besetzt, interniert, deportiert: Der Erste Weltkrieg und die deutsche, jüdische, polnische und ukrainische Zivilbevölkerung im östlichen Europa*. Essen, Germany: Klartext, 2013.
- Eisfeld, Alfred, and Vladimir Martynenko. "Filtration und operative Erfassung der ethnischen Deutschen in der Ukraine durch die Organe des Inneren und der Staatssicherheit während des Zweiten Weltkrieges und in der Nachkriegszeit." *Nordost-Archiv* 21 (2012): 104–181.
- Elam, Yigal. *Judaism as Status Quo: The 1958 Who Is a Jew Controversy in the Light It Shed on Relations between Religious and Secular Circles in the State of Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Am Oved, 2000.
- Eley, Geoff, and Jan Palmowski, eds. *Citizenship and National Identity in Twentieth-Century Germany*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2008.
- Fahrmeir, Andreas. "Law and Practice: Problems in Researching the History of Migration Controls." In *Migration Control in the North Atlantic World: The Evolution of State Practices in Europe and the United States from the French Revolution to the Inter-War Period*, edited by Andreas Fahrmeir, Olivier Faron, and Patrick Weil, 301–315. New York: Berghahn Books, 2003.
- Fainberg, Sarah. "Friends Abroad: How the Western Campaign for Soviet Jews Influenced Activists in the Soviet Union." In *Ro'i, Jewish Movement*, 392–418.
- Fairchild, Amy L. "The Rise and Fall of the Medical Gaze: The Political Economy of Immigrant Medical Inspection in Modern America." *Science in Context* 19, no. 3 (September 2006): 337–356.
- Falk, Raphael. "The Settlement of Israel as a Eugenic Enterprise." [In Hebrew.] *Al-payim* 23 (2002): 179–198.

- Fisher, Netanel. "Who Is a Jew in Israel?" In *Who Is a Jew? Reflection on History, Religion, and Culture*, edited by Leonard J. Greenspon, 127–138. West Lafayette, IN: Purdue University Press, 2014.
- Fisher, Netanel, and Avi Shilon. "Integrating Non-Jewish Immigrants and the Formation of Israel's Ethnic–Civic Nationhood: From Ben Gurion to the Present." *Middle Eastern Studies* 53, no. 2 (2017): 166–182.
- Fleischhauer, Ingeborg. *Das Dritte Reich und die Deutschen in der Sowjetunion*. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 1983.
- Foth, Rolf-Barnim. "Die Sowjetdeutschen im Spannungsfeld von Innen- und Außenpolitik der UdSSR und der Bundesrepublik Deutschland." Dissertation, Free University of Berlin, 1996.
- Frank, Matthew. "Reconstructing the Nation-State: Population Transfer in Central and Eastern Europe, 1944–8." In Reinisch and White, *Disentanglement of Populations*, 27–47.
- Fulbrook, Mary. "Germany for the Germans? Citizenship and Nationality in a Divided Nation." In *Citizenship, Nationality, and Migration in Europe*, edited by Mary Fulbrook and David Cesarani, 88–105. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Gatrell, Peter. *The Making of the Modern Refugee*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- . "Trajectories of Population Displacement in the Aftermaths of Two World Wars." In Reinisch and White, *Disentanglement of Populations*, 3–26.
- Gelber, Yoav. "Difficulties and Changes in the Zionist Attitude to Aliyah." [In Hebrew.] In Hacohen, *Ingathering of Exiles*, 249–282.
- Gerlach, Christian. *Kalkulierte Morde: Die deutsche Wirtschafts- und Vernichtungspolitik in Weißrussland 1941 bis 1944*. Hamburg: Hamburger Edition, 1999.
- Gilbert, Martin. *In Ishmael's House: A History of Jews in Muslim Lands*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2010.
- . *Israel: A History*. London: Black Swan, 1998.
- Glass, Hildrun. *Zerbrochene Nachbarschaft. Das deutsch-jüdische Verhältnis in Rumänien (1918–1938)*. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1996.
- Goeke, Pascal. "Yugoslav Labor Migrants in Western, Central, and Northern Europe since the End of World War II." In Bade et al., *Encyclopedia of European Migration*, 745–747.
- Gold, Hugo. *Geschichte der Juden in der Bukowina*. 2 vols. Tel Aviv: Olamenu, 1958 (vol. 1) and 1962 (vol. 2).
- Gold, Steven J. *The Israeli Diaspora*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Goldendach, Walter von, and Hans-Rüdiger Minow. "Deutschum erwache!" Aus dem Innenleben des staatlichen Panzermanismus. Berlin: Dietz, 1994.
- Gregor, Neil, Nils Roemer, and Mark Roseman, eds. *German History from the Margins*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2006.
- Grill, Tobias, ed. *Jews and Germans in Eastern Europe: Shared and Comparative Histories*. Berlin: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2018.

- Gromova, Alina. *Generation "koscher light": Urbane Räume und Praxen junger russischsprachiger Juden in Berlin*. Bielefeld: transcript, 2013.
- Grossmann, Atina. *Jews, Germans, and Allies: Close Encounters in Occupied Germany*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007.
- Gur-Gurevitz, Baruch. *Open Gates: The Inside Story of Mass Aliya from the Soviet Union and Its Successor States*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Jewish Agency for Israel, 1996.
- Hacohen, Dvora. "Ben-Gurion and the Second World War: Plans for Mass Immigration to Palestine." *Studies in Contemporary Jewry: An Annual* 7 (1991): 247–268.
- . *Immigrants in Turmoil: Mass Immigration to Israel and Its Repercussions in the 1950s and After*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 2003.
- . "Immigration Policy in the First Decade of Statehood: The Attempts to Restrict Immigration and Their Outcome." [In Hebrew.] In Hacohen, *Ingathering of Exiles*, 285–316.
- , ed. *Ingathering of Exiles: Aliyah to the Land of Israel—Myth and Reality*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Zalman Shazar Center for Jewish History, 1998.
- . "The Law of Return as an Embodiment of the Link between Israel and the Jews of the Diaspora." *Journal of Israeli History* 19, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 61–89.
- . "Mass Aliyah or Selective Aliyah? The Discussions of the Government and the Jewish Agency in the 1950s." In *Proceedings of the Eleventh World Congress of Jewish Studies. Division B: The History of the Jewish People*. Vol. 2, *Modern Times*, 357–360. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: World Union of Jewish Studies, 1993.
- . "Olim and Aliyah." [In Hebrew.] In Zameret and Yablonka, *The Third Decade*, 303–318.
- Hägel, Peter, and Pauline Peretz. "States and Transnational Actors: Who's Influencing Whom? A Case Study in Jewish Diaspora Politics during the Cold War." *European Journal of International Relations* 11, no. 4 (December 2005): 467–493.
- Hakkarainen, Petri. *A State of Peace in Europe: West Germany and the CSCE, 1966–1975*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2011.
- Halamish, Aviva. *A Dual Race against Time: Zionist Immigration Policy in the 1930s*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Yad Ben-Zvi, 2006.
- Haug, Sonja. "Jüdische Zuwanderer in Deutschland: Ein Überblick über den Stand der Forschung." Working Papers 3/2005. Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge, Nuremberg. http://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/DE/Publikationen/WorkingPapers/wp03-juedische-zuwanderer.pdf?__blob=publicationFile.
- Haupt, Heinz-Gerhard, and Dieter Langewiesche, eds. *Nation und Religion in der deutschen Geschichte*. Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2001.
- Heinemann, Isabel. "Rasse, Siedlung, deutsches Blut". *Das Rasse- und Siedlungsamt der SS und die rassenpolitische Neuordnung Europas*. Göttingen, Germany: Wallstein, 2003.

- Helman, Anat. *Becoming Israeli: National Ideals and Everyday Life in the 1950s*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press, 2014.
- Hensen, Jürgen. "Zur Geschichte der Aussiedler- und Spätaussiedleraufnahme." In *Aussiedler- und Minderheitenpolitik in Deutschland: Bilanz und Perspektiven*, edited by Christoph Bergner and Matthias Weber, 47–61. Munich: Oldenbourg, 2009.
- Herbert, Ulrich. *A History of Foreign Labor in Germany, 1880–1980*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- Hilberg, Raul. *The Destruction of the European Jews*. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1961.
- Hirsch, Francine. *Empire of Nations: Ethnographic Knowledge and the Making of the Soviet Union*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2005.
- Hirschlér, Nicole. "Neue 'alte' Heimat DDR. 'Repatriierung' und Familienzusammenführung von Personen deutscher Herkunft aus der UdSSR in die DDR: Konzeptionen und ihre Umsetzung im innen- und außenpolitischen Spannungsfeld." Dissertation, University of Osnabrück, 2002.
- Hirschon, Renée, ed. *Crossing the Aegean: An Appraisal of the 1923 Compulsory Population Exchange between Greece and Turkey*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2006.
- Hoerder, Dirk, Jan Lucassen, and Leo Lucassen. "Terminologies and Concepts of Migration Research." In Bade et al., *Encyclopedia of European Migration and Minorities*, xxv–xxxix.
- Hoffmann, Werner. *Gesetz zur Regelung von Fragen der Staatsangehörigkeit vom 22. Februar 1955*. Erläutert von Dr. jur. Werner Hoffmann. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1955.
- . *Kurzer Grundriss des deutschen Staatsangehörigkeitsrechts*. Frankfurt a.M.: Metzner, 1959.
- Hogwood, Patricia. "Citizenship Controversies in Germany: The Twin Legacy of Völkisch Nationalism and the Alleinvertretungsanspruch." *German Politics* 9, no. 3 (December 2000): 125–144.
- HOK—50 Jahre Kirchlicher Suchdienst: die Heimatortskarteien der kirchlichen Wohlfahrtsverbände. Munich: Kirchlicher Suchdienst, 1996.
- Holz, Klaus. *Nationaler Antisemitismus: Wissenssoziologie einer Weltanschauung*. Hamburg: Hamburger Edition, 2001.
- Hupka, Herbert. "Die Aussiedler—eine geistige Herausforderung." In Ludwig, *Als Deutsche unter Deutschen leben*, 58–60.
- Iglicka, Krystyna. "Are They Fellow Countrymen or Not? The Migration of Ethnic Poles from Kazakhstan to Poland." *International Migration Review* 32, no. 4 (Winter 1998): 995–1014.
- Ilarionova, T. S. "Zhelaniia i vozmozhnosti: problema vyezda nemtsev iz SSSR v kontekste poslevoennykh sovetsko-zapadnogermanskikh otnoshenii (1955–1964)." In *Migratsionnye protsessy sredi rossiiskikh nemtsev: istoricheskii aspekt*.

- Materialy mezhdunarodnoi nauchnoi konferentsii*, edited by Arkadij German and Igor' Pleve, 367–384. Moscow: Gotika, 1998.
- Immig, Nicole. *Zwischen Partizipation und Emigration: Muslime in Griechenland 1878–1897*. Wiesbaden, Germany: Harrasowitz, 2015.
- Ioanid, Radu. *The Ransom of the Jews: The Story of the Extraordinary Secret Bargain between Romania and Israel*. Chicago: Dee, 2005.
- Jacobson, Gaynor I. "Soviet Jewry: Perspectives on the 'Dropout' Issue." *Journal of Jewish Communal Service* 55, no. 1 (September 1978): 83–89.
- Janjetovic, Zoran. *Between Hitler and Tito: The Disappearance of the Vojvodina Germans*. 2nd ed. Belgrade: Privately printed, 2005.
- Jones, Clive. *Soviet-Jewish Aliyah, 1989–1992: Impact and Implications for Israel and the Middle East*. London: Cass, 1996.
- Joppke, Christian. *Selecting by Origin: Ethnic Migration in the Liberal State*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Joppke, Christian, and Zeev Rosenhek. "Contesting Ethnic Immigration: Germany and Israel Compared." *Archives européennes de sociologie/European Journal of Sociology* 43, no. 3 (December 2002): 301–335.
- Judson, Pieter M. "Nationalism in the Era of the Nation State, 1870–1945." In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*, edited by Helmut Walser Smith, 499–526. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- . "When Is a Diaspora Not a Diaspora? Rethinking Nation-Centered Narratives about Germans in Habsburg East Central Europe." In O'Donnell et al., *The Heimat Abroad*, 219–247.
- Kaelble, Hartmut. "Die interdisziplinären Debatten über Vergleich und Transfer." In *Vergleich und Transfer: Komparatistik in den Sozial-, Geschichts- und Kulturwissenschaften*, edited by Hartmut Kaelble and Jürgen Schriewer, 469–495. Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2003.
- Kann, Robert A. *Das Nationalitätenproblem der Habsburgermonarchie*. Vol. 2, *Ideen und Pläne zur Reichsreform*. Graz, Austria: Böhlau, 1964.
- Kaplan, Eran, and Derek J. Penslar, eds. *The Origins of Israel, 1882–1948: A Documentary History*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2011.
- Karklins, Rasma. *Ethnic Relations in the Soviet Union: The Perspective from Below*. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1986.
- Karsh, Ephraim. *Palestine Betrayed*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Kauders, Anthony D. *Unmögliche Heimat: eine deutsch-jüdische Geschichte der Bundesrepublik*. Munich: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 2007.
- Kedmi, Yakov (Yasha). *Hopeless Wars*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Matar, 2011.
- Khalidi, Walid. "Plan Dalet: The Zionist Master Plan for the Conquest of Palestine." *Middle East Forum* 37, no. 9 (November 1961): 22–28.
- Khazzoom, Aziza. "Did the Israeli State Engineer Segregation? On the Placement of Jewish Immigrants in Development Towns in the 1950s." *Social Forces* 84, no. 1 (September 2005): 115–134.

- . “The Great Chain of Orientalism: Jewish Identity, Stigma Management, and Ethnic Exclusion in Israel.” *American Sociological Review* 68, no. 4 (August 2003): 481–510.
- Klekowski von Koppenfels, Amanda. “The Decline of Privilege: The Legal Background to the Migration of Ethnic Germans.” In Rock and Wolff, *Coming Home to Germany*, 102–118.
- Klötzel, Lydia. *Die Russlanddeutschen zwischen Autonomie und Auswanderung: die Geschicke einer nationalen Minderheit vor dem Hintergrund des wechselhaften deutsch-sowjetischen/russischen Verhältnisses*. Münster, Germany: LIT, 1999.
- Klusmeyer, Douglas B., and Demetrios G. Papademetriou. *Immigration Policy in the Federal Republic of Germany: Negotiating Membership and Remaking the Nation*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2009.
- Kochanowski, Jerzy, and Maike Sach, eds. *Die “Volksdeutschen” in Polen, Frankreich, Ungarn und der Tschechoslowakei. Mythos und Realität*. Osnabrück, Germany: fibre, 2006.
- Kocka, Jürgen, and Heinz-Gerhard Haupt. “Comparison and Beyond: Traditions, Scope, and Perspectives of Comparative History.” In *Comparative and Transnational History: Central European Approaches and New Perspectives*, edited by Jürgen Kocka and Heinz-Gerhard Haupt, 1–30. New York: Berghahn Books, 2009.
- Koenigswald, Harald von. “Das dritte Problem.” In *Das dritte Problem. Betrachtungen zur Aufnahme der Spätaussiedler aus dem Osten*, 2nd ed., edited by Arbeits- und Sozialminister des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen, 5–15. Troisdorf, Germany: Der Wegweiser, 1958.
- Kraines, Oscar. *The Impossible Dilemma: Who Is a Jew in the State of Israel?* New York: Bloch, 1976.
- Krajczyk, Franz. “Ankunft in Friedland: Erste Kontakte im Bundesgebiet.” In Ludwig, *Als Deutsche unter Deutschen leben*, 29–32.
- Kranz, Dani. “Forget Israel—The Future Is in Berlin! Local Jews, Russian Immigrants, and Israeli Jews in Berlin and across Germany.” *Shofar: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies* 34, no. 4 (Summer 2016): 5–28.
- Krauss, Marita. “Jewish Remigration: An Overview of an Emerging Discipline.” *Leo Baeck Institute Year Book* 49, no. 1 (January 2004): 107–119.
- Kudlich, Jörg. “In der alten Heimat ohne Freiheit: Materielle Motive spielen nur eine untergeordnete Rolle.” In Ludwig, *Als Deutsche unter Deutschen leben*, 35–40.
- Kühnrich, Heinz, and Franz-Karl Hitze. *Deutsche bei Titos Partisanen 1941–1945: Kriegsschicksale auf dem Balkan in Augenzeugenberichten und Dokumenten*. Schkeuditz, Germany: GNN, 1997.
- Landau, Asher Felix, ed. *Selected Judgments of the Supreme Court of Israel*. Special Volume. Jerusalem: Ministry of Justice, 1971.

- Laqueur, Walter. *A History of Zionism*. New York: Schocken Books, 2003.
- Laskier, Michael. *Israel and Jewish Immigration from North Africa, 1948–1970*. [In Hebrew.] Sdeh Boker, Israel: Ben-Gurion Institute, 2006.
- . *North African Jewry in the Twentieth Century: The Jews of Morocco, Tunisia, and Algeria*. New York: New York University Press, 1994.
- Lazin, Fred A. “Refugee Resettlement and ‘Freedom of Choice’: The Case of Soviet Jewry.” Backgrounder. Washington, DC: Center for Immigration Studies, June 2005. <http://www.cis.org/sites/cis.org/files/articles/2005/back705.pdf>.
- . *The Struggle for Soviet Jewry in American Politics: Israel versus the American Jewish Establishment*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2005.
- Leibler, Anat, and Daniel Breslau. “The Uncounted: Citizenship and Exclusion in the Israeli Census of 1948.” *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28, no. 5 (September 2005): 880–902.
- Lenhard, Philipp. *Volk oder Religion? Die Entstehung moderner jüdischer Ethnizität in Frankreich und Deutschland 1782–1848*. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2014.
- Levy, Daniel. “Introduction: Changing Configurations of German and Israeli Immigration Regimes—A Comparative Perspective.” In Levy and Weiss, *Challenging Ethnic Citizenship*, 1–12.
- . “Remembering the Nation: Ethnic Germans and the Transformation of National Identity in the Federal Republic of Germany.” PhD dissertation, Columbia University, 1999.
- Levy, Daniel, and Yfaat Weiss, eds. *Challenging Ethnic Citizenship: German and Israeli Perspectives on Immigration*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2002.
- Liebich, André, and Rainer Bauböck, eds. “Is There (Still) an East-West Divide in the Conception of Citizenship in Europe?” RSCAS Working Paper 2010/19. Florence: European University Institute. <http://hdl.handle.net/1814/13587>.
- Liesner, Ernst. *Aussiedler: Die Voraussetzungen für die Anerkennung als Vertriebener*. Herford, Germany: Maximilian-Verlag, 1988.
- Lissak, Moshe. “The Demographic-Social Revolution in Israel in the 1950s: The Absorption of the Great Aliyah.” *Journal of Israel History* 22, no. 2 (Autumn 2003): 1–31.
- Litvin, Baruch, and Sidney B. Hoenig, eds. *Jewish Identity: Modern Responsa and Opinions on the Registration of Children of Mixed Marriages*. New York: Feldheim, 1965.
- Lohr, Eric. *Nationalizing the Russian Empire: The Campaign against Enemy Aliens during World War I*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Lucassen, Leo. “A Brave New World: The Left, Social Engineering, and Eugenics in Twentieth-Century Europe.” *International Review of Social History* 55, no. 2 (August 2010): 265–296.
- Ludwig, Egon, ed. *Als Deutsche unter Deutschen leben: Eingliederung der Aussiedler*. Bonn: Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1978.

- Lumans, Valdis O. *Himmler's Auxiliaries: The Volksdeutsche Mittelstelle and the German National Minorities of Europe, 1933–1945*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.
- Lustick, Ian S. "Israel as a Non-Arab State: The Political Implications of Mass Immigration of Non-Jews." *Middle East Journal* 53, no. 3 (Summer 1999): 417–433.
- Maihofer, Werner. "Starthilfe leisten!" In Ludwig, *Als Deutsche unter Deutschen leben*, 11.
- Malka, Haim. "Selection in Immigration of Moroccan Jews in 1948–1956." [In Hebrew.] MA thesis, University of Haifa, 1997.
- . *The Selection: Selection and Discrimination in the Immigration and Absorption of Jews from Morocco and North Africa in the Years 1948–1956*. [In Hebrew.] Privately printed, 1998.
- Manley, Rebecca. *To the Tashkent Station: Evacuation and Survival in the Soviet Union at War*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Manz, Stefan. *Constructing a German Diaspora: The "Greater German Empire", 1871–1914*. New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Mark, Rudolf. *Die Völker der Sowjetunion: ein Lexikon*. Opladen, Germany: Westdeutscher Verlag, 1989.
- Martin, Terry. *The Affirmative Action Empire: Nations and Nationalism in the Soviet Union, 1923–1939*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2001.
- Marzano, Arturo. "Relief and Rehabilitation of Jewish DPs after the Shoah: The *Hachsharot* in Italy (1945–48)." *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies* 18 (January 2019). <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725886.2018.1559555>.
- Mattes, Monika. "*Gastarbeiterinnen* in der Bundesrepublik: Anwerbepolitik, Migration und Geschlecht in den 50er bis 70er Jahren." Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2005.
- Mazower, Mark. "Minorities and the League of Nations in Interwar Europe." *Dædalus* 126, no. 2 (Spring 1997): 47–63.
- Mendel, Meron. "The Policy for the Past in West Germany and Israel: The Case of Jewish Remigration." *Leo Baeck Institute Year Book* 49, no. 1 (January 2004): 121–136.
- Messerschmidt, Rolf. "Die Flüchtlingsfrage als Verwaltungsproblem im Nachkriegsdeutschland. Das Phänomen der klientenorientierten Flüchtlingssonderverwaltung in Ost und West." In *Vertriebene in Deutschland: Interdisziplinäre Ergebnisse und Forschungsperspektiven*, edited by Dierk Hoffmann, Marita Krauss, and Michael Schwartz, 167–186. Munich: Oldenbourg, 2000.
- Michaeli, Ethan. "Another Exodus: The Hebrew Israelites from Chicago to Dimona." In *Black Zion: African American Religious Encounters with Judaism*, edited by Yvonne Patricia Chireau and Nathaniel Deutsch, 73–87. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Mor, Sagit. "'Tell My Sister to Come and Get Me Out of Here'—A Reading of Ableism and Orientalism in Israel's Immigration Policy (the First Decade)." *Disability Studies Quarterly* 27, no. 4 (2007). <http://dsq-sds.org/article/view/43/43>.

- Morris, Benny. *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem, 1947–1949*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- . *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- . *1948: A History of the First Arab-Israeli War*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2008.
- Moyn, Samuel. *The Last Utopia: Human Rights in History*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2012.
- Mukhina, Irina. *The Germans of the Soviet Union*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- Müller, Filip. *Sonderbehandlung. Drei Jahre in den Krematorien und Gaskammern von Auschwitz*. Munich: Steinhausen, 1979.
- Münz, Rainer, and Rainer Ohliger. “Diasporas and Ethnic Migrants in Twentieth-Century Europe: A Comparative Perspective.” In *Diasporas and Ethnic Migrants: Germany, Israel, and the Post-Soviet Successor States in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Rainer Münz and Rainer Ohliger, 2–17. London: Cass, 2003.
- . “Long Distance Citizens: Ethnic Germans and Their Immigration to Germany.” In *Paths to Inclusion: The Integration of Migrants in the United States and Germany*, edited by Peter H. Schuck and Rainer Münz, 155–210. New York: Berghahn Books, 1998.
- Nachum, Iris. “Reconstructing Life after the Holocaust: The Lastenausgleichsgesetz and the Jewish Struggle for Compensation.” *Leo Baeck Institute Year Book* 58, no. 1 (January 2013): 53–67.
- Naimark, Norman. *Fires of Hatred: Ethnic Cleansing in Twentieth-Century Europe*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Nathans, Eli. *The Politics of Citizenship in Germany: Ethnicity, Utility and Nationalism*. Oxford: Berg, 2004.
- O'Donnell, Krista, Renate Bridenthal, and Nancy Reagin, eds. *The Heimat Abroad: The Boundaries of Germanness*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2005.
- Oltmer, Jochen. “Einführung: Europäische Migrationsverhältnisse und Migrationsregime in der Neuzeit.” *Geschichte und Gesellschaft* 35, no. 1 (January–March 2009): 5–27.
- . “Einleitung: Staat im Prozess der Aushandlung von Migration.” In *Handbuch Staat und Migration in Deutschland seit dem 17. Jahrhundert*, edited by Jochen Oltmer, 1–42. Berlin: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2015.
- . *Migration und Politik in der Weimarer Republik*. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2005.
- Oltmer, Jochen, Axel Kreienbrink, and Carlos Sanz Díaz, eds. *Das “Gastarbeiter”-System. Arbeitsmigration und ihre Folgen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und Westeuropa*. Munich: Oldenbourg, 2012.
- Otto, Karl A. “Aussiedler und Aussiedler-Politik im Spannungsfeld von Menschenrechten und Kaltem Krieg: Historische, politisch-moralische und rechtliche Aspekte der Aussiedler-Politik.” In *Westwärts-Heimwärts?—Aussiedlerpolitik*

- zwischen 'Deutschtümeli' und 'Verfassungsauftrag', edited by Karl A. Otto, 11–68. Bielefeld, Germany: AJZ, 1990.
- Oz-Salzberger, Fania, and Eli M. Salzberger. "The Hidden German Sources of the Israel Supreme Court." *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 15 (2000): 79–121.
- Pallaske, Christoph. *Migrationen aus Polen in die Bundesrepublik Deutschland in den 1980er und 1990er Jahren: Migrationsverläufe und Eingliederungsprozesse in sozialgeschichtlicher Perspektive*. Münster, Germany: Waxmann, 2002.
- Panagiotidis, Jannis. "Kein fairer Tausch. Zur Bedeutung der Reform der Aussiedlerpolitik im Kontext des Asylkompromisses." In *20 Jahre Asylkompromiss. Bilanz und Perspektiven*, edited by Stefan Luft and Peter Schimany, 105–126. Bielefeld, Germany: transcript, 2014.
- . "The Oberkreisdirektor Decides Who Is a German: Jewish Immigration, German Bureaucracy, and the Negotiation of National Belonging, 1953–1990." *Geschichte und Gesellschaft* 38, no. 3 (July–September 2012): 503–533.
- . "A Policy for the Future: German-Jewish Remigrants, Their Children, and the Politics of Israeli Nation-Building." *Leo Baeck Institute Year Book* 60, no. 1 (January 2015): 191–206.
- . "Utilitaristische und ethnodemographische Überlegungen zur Migration ethnischer Deutscher aus Polen in beide deutsche Staaten (1949–1989)." In *Demografischer Wandel in Polen, Deutschland und Europa. Geschichte, Verflechtungen und neue Forschungsperspektiven*, edited by Tim Buchen, Dagmar Jaješnikak-Quast, Mark Keck-Szajbel, and Katharina K. Kowalski, 19–38. Berlin: epubli, 2014.
- . "What Is the Germans' Fatherland? The GDR and the Resettlement of Ethnic Germans from Socialist Countries (1949–1989)." *East European Politics and Societies and Cultures* 29, no. 1 (February 2015): 120–146.
- . "Zwischen Wahlheimat und Urheimat: Multiple russlanddeutsche Heimatdiskurse nach dem Zweiten Weltkrieg." *Spiegelungen* 12, no. 2 (2017): 11–22.
- Pappé, Ilan. *The Ethnic Cleansing of Palestine*. Oxford: Oneworld, 2006.
- Parlamentarischer Rat: *Verhandlungen des Hauptausschusses*. Bonn, 1948/1949.
- Patt, Avinoam J. "Stateless Citizens of Israel: Jewish Displaced Persons and Zionism in Post-War Germany." In Reinisch and White, *Disentanglement of Populations*, 162–182.
- . *Finding Home and Homeland: Jewish Youth and Zionism in the Aftermath of the Holocaust*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2009.
- Peach, Ceri. "Postwar Migration to Europe: Reflux, Influx, Refuge." *Social Science Quarterly* 78, no. 2 (June 1997): 269–283.
- Pfundtner, Raimund. *Spätaussiedler—Tragödie: Ursachen, Folgen, Perspektiven*. Hannover: Fackelträger, 1979.
- Picard, Avi. "The Beginning of Selective Immigration in the 1950s." [In Hebrew.] *Iyunim Bitkumat Yisrael* 9 (1999): 338–394.

- . *Cut to Measure: Israel's Policies Regarding the Aliyah of North African Jews, 1951–1956*. [In Hebrew.] Kiryat Sdeh Boker, Israel: Ben-Gurion Research Institute for the Study of Israel and Zionism, 2013.
- . “Immigration, Health, and Social Control: Medical Aspects of the Policy Governing Aliyah from Morocco and Tunisia, 1951–54.” *Journal of Israeli History* 22, no. 2 (Autumn 2003): 32–60.
- . “The Reluctant Soldiers of Israel’s Settlement Project: The Ship to Village Plan in the Mid-1950s.” *Middle Eastern Studies* 49, no. 1 (January 2013): 29–46.
- Polonsky, Antony. *The Jews in Poland and Russia*. Vol. 3, 1914–2008. Oxford: Littman Library of Jewish Civilization, 2012.
- Portmann, Michael. *Die kommunistische Revolution in der Vojvodina 1944–1952: Politik, Gesellschaft, Wirtschaft, Kultur*. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2008.
- Presner, Todd Samuel. *Muscular Judaism: The Jewish Body and the Politics of Regeneration*. London: Routledge, 2007.
- Rabinovich, Itamar, and Jehuda Reinharz, eds. *Israel in the Middle East: Documents and Readings on Society, Politics, and Foreign Relations, Pre-1948 to the Present*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press, 2008.
- Rahden, Till van. “Germans of the Jewish Stamm: Visions of Community between Nationalism and Particularism, 1850 to 1933.” In Gregor et al., *German History from the Margins*, 27–46.
- Rass, Christoph, and Frank Wolff. “What Is in a Migration Regime? Genealogical Approach and Methodological Proposal.” In *Was ist ein Migrationsregime? What Is a Migration Regime?* edited by Andreas Pott, Christoph Rass, and Frank Wolff, 19–64. Wiesbaden, Germany: Springer, 2018.
- Rauschenberger, Katharina, and Werner Renz, eds. *Henry Ormond—Anwalt der Opfer. Plädoyer in NS-Prozessen*. Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2015.
- Reichhardt, Sven. “Praxeologische Geschichtswissenschaft. Eine Diskussionsanregung.” *Sozial.Geschichte* 22, no. 3 (2007): 43–65.
- Reichling, Gerhard. *Die deutschen Vertriebenen in Zahlen. Teil 1, Umsiedler, Verschleppte, Vertriebene, Aussiedler, 1940–1985*. Bonn: Kulturstiftung der Deutschen Vertriebenen, 1986.
- Reich-Ranicki, Marcel. *The Author of Himself: The Life of Marcel Reich-Ranicki*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2001.
- Reinisch, Jessica. “Introduction.” In Reinisch and White, *Disentanglement of Populations*, xiv–xxiv.
- Reinisch, Jessica, and Elizabeth White, eds. *The Disentanglement of Populations: Migration, Expulsion and Displacement in Post-War Europe, 1944–9*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

- Renan, Ernest. "What Is a Nation?" In *Becoming National: A Reader*, edited by Geoff Eley and Ronald Grigor Suny, 42–55. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Richmond, Nancy Caren. "Israel's Law of Return: Analysis of Its Evolution and Present Application." *Dickinson Journal of International Law* 12 (1993–1994): 95–133.
- Riecken, Andrea. *Migration und Gesundheitspolitik. Flüchtlinge und Vertriebene in Niedersachsen, 1945–1953*. Göttingen, Germany: V&R Unipress, 2006.
- Robinson, Shira. *Citizen Strangers: Palestinians and the Birth of Israel's Liberal Settler State*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2013.
- Rock, David, and Stefan Wolff, eds. *Coming Home to Germany? The Integration of Ethnic Germans from Central and Eastern Europe in the Federal Republic*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2002.
- Rodriguez, Julia. "Inoculating against Barbarism? State Medicine and Immigrant Policy in Turn-of-the-Century Argentina." *Science in Context* 19, no. 3 (September 2006): 357–380.
- Roesler, Karsten. *Russlanddeutsche Identitäten zwischen Herkunft und Ankunft. Eine Studie zur Förderungs- und Integrationspolitik des Bundes*. Frankfurt a. M.: Peter Lang, 2003.
- Rogge, Heinrich. "Eingliederung und Vertreibung im Spiegel des Rechts." In *Die Vertriebenen in Westdeutschland. Ihre Eingliederung und ihr Einfluß auf Gesellschaft, Wirtschaft, Politik und Geistesleben*, Vol. 1, edited by Eugen Lemberg and Friedrich Edding, 174–245. Kiel, Germany: Hirt, 1959.
- Ro'i, Yaacov, ed. *The Jewish Movement in the Soviet Union*. Baltimore: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2012.
- . "Strategy and Tactics." In Ro'i, *Jewish Movement*, 46–95.
- . "The Surfacing of the Jewish Movement." In Ro'i, *Jewish Movement*, 15–45.
- Ro'i, Yaacov, and Joshua Rubenstein. "Human Rights and National Rights: The Interaction of the Jewish Movement with Other Dissident Groups." In Ro'i, *Jewish Movement*, 198–224.
- Rozin, Orit. *A Home for All Jews: Citizenship, Rights, and National Identity in the New Israeli State*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press, 2016.
- . "Negotiating the Right to Exit the Country in 1950s Israel: Voice, Loyalty, and Citizenship." *Journal of Israeli History* 30, no. 1 (March 2011): 1–22.
- Runge, Irene. "Einwanderung nach der Halacha?" *Blätter für deutsche und internationale Politik* no. 9 (September 2001): 1031–1034.
- Ruppin, Arthur. "The Selection of the Fittest." In Kaplan and Penslar, *Origins of Israel*, 94–102.
- Saal, Yuliya von. *KSZE-Prozess und Perestroika in der Sowjetunion: Demokratisierung, Wertenumbruch und Auflösung 1985–1991*. Munich: Oldenbourg, 2014.

- Sachar, Howard. *A History of Israel: From the Rise of Zionism to Our Time*. 3rd ed. New York: Knopf, 2010.
- Salzborn, Samuel. *Ethnisierung der Politik: Theorie und Geschichte des Volksgruppenrechts in Europa*. Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2005.
- Samaddar, Ranabir. "Introduction: The Infamous Event." In *Partitions: Reshaping States and Minds*, edited by Stefano Bianchini, Sanjay Chaturvedi, Rada Iveković, and Ranabir Samaddar, 1–10. London: Cass, 2005.
- Sammartino, Annemarie. "After Brubaker: Citizenship in Modern Germany, 1848 to Today." *German History* 27, no. 4 (October 2009): 583–599.
- . *The Impossible Border: Germany and the East, 1914–1922*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2010.
- Sapir, Gideon. "How Should a Court Deal with a Primary Question That the Legislature Seeks to Avoid? The Israeli Controversy over Who Is a Jew as an Illustration." bepress Legal Series Working Paper 988. February 22, 2006. <http://law.bepress.com/expresso/eps/988>.
- Schechtman, Joseph B. *On Wings of Eagles: The Plight, Exodus, and Homecoming of Oriental Jewry*. New York: Yoseloff, 1961.
- Schießl, Sascha. "Im Niemandsland. Die 'Operation Link' und der Beginn der Aussiedleraufnahme in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland." *Jahrbuch des Bundesinstituts für Kultur und Geschichte der Deutschen im östlichen Europa* 24 (2016): 309–334.
- . "Das Tor zur Freiheit". *Kriegsfolgen, Erinnerungspolitik und humanitärer Anspruch im Lager Friedland (1945–1970)*. Göttingen, Germany: Wallstein, 2016.
- Schmaltz, Eric J. "Reform, 'Rebirth,' and Regret: The Early Autonomy Movement of Ethnic Germans in the USSR, 1955–1989." PhD dissertation, University of Nebraska, 2002.
- Schnurr, Joseph. "Die Aussiedler aus dem sowjetischen Bereich." In *Die Aussiedler in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Ergebnisbericht*. Vol. 1, *Herkunft, Ausreise, Aufnahme*, edited by Wilhelm Arnold, 57–101. Vienna: Braumüller, 1980.
- Schulin, Ernst. "Doppel-Nationalität? Die Integration der Juden in die deutsche Kulturnation und die neue Konstruktion der jüdischen Geschichte." In Alter et al., *Konstruktion der Nation*, 243–259.
- Schulte, Christoph, ed. *Deutschtum und Judentum. Ein Disput unter Juden aus Deutschland*. Stuttgart: Reclam, 1992.
- Schweid, Eliezer. "The Rejection of the Diaspora in Zionist Thought: Two Approaches." *Studies in Zionism* 5, no. 1 (1984): 43–70.
- Sebaux, Gwénola. *(Post)colonisation—(Post)migration: ces Allemands entre Allemagne et Roumanie. Carrefours d'empires*. Paris: Le Manuscrit, 2015.
- Seeler, Hans-Joachim. *Die Staatsangehörigkeit der Volksdeutschen*. Frankfurt a.M.: Metzner, 1960.
- Segev, Tom. 1949: *The First Israelis*. New York: Henry Holt, 1998.

- Senders, Stefan. "Jus Sanguinis or Jus Mimesis? Rethinking 'Ethnic German' Repatriation." In Rock and Wolff, *Coming Home to Germany*, 87–101.
- Service, Hugo. *Germans to Poles: Communism, Nationalism and Ethnic Cleansing after the Second World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- . "Upper Silesia in the Age of the Ethnically Homogeneous State." In *Creating Nationality in Central Europe, 1880–1950: Modernity, Violence and (Be)longing in Upper Silesia*, edited by James Bjork, Tomasz Kamusella, Tim Wilson, and Anna Novikov, 185–209. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Sha'ari, David. "Die jüdische Gemeinde von Czernowitz." In *Czernowitz: Die Geschichte einer ungewöhnlichen Stadt*, edited by Harald Heppner, 103–127. Cologne: Böhlau, 2000.
- Shepard, Todd. *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Shephard, Ben. *The Long Road Home: The Aftermath of the Second World War*. New York: Knopf, 2010.
- Shilo, Margalit. "The Immigration Policy of the Zionist Institutions 1882–1914." *Middle Eastern Studies* 30, no. 3 (July 1994): 597–617.
- . "Mass Immigration or Selective Immigration? The Zionist Policy (1882–1914)." [In Hebrew.] In Hacohen, *Ingathering of Exiles*, 107–130.
- Shonick, Kaja. "Politics, Culture, and Economics: Reassessing the West German Guest Worker Agreement with Yugoslavia." *Journal of Contemporary History* 44, no. 4 (October 2009): 719–736.
- Silagi, Michael. *Vertreibung und Staatsangehörigkeit*. Bonn: Kulturstiftung der deutschen Vertriebenen, 1999.
- Silber, Marcos. "Foreigners or Co-nationals? Israel, Poland, and Polish Jewry (1948–1967)." *Journal of Israeli History* 29, no. 2 (September 2010): 213–232.
- Sinanoglou, Penny. "British Plans for the Partition of Palestine, 1929–1938." *Historical Journal* 52, no. 1 (March 2009): 131–152.
- Smith, Andrea L., ed. *Europe's Invisible Migrants*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2003.
- Smith, Jeremy. *Red Nations: The Nationalities Experience in and after the USSR*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Snyder, Sarah B. *Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A Transnational History of the Helsinki Network*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Sobel, Zvi. *Migrants from the Promised Land*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1986.
- State of Israel, the Supreme Court. *Judgment: High Court Application of Oswald Rufenstein v. The Minister of the Interior*. Jerusalem: Ministry of Justice, 1963.
- Steinert, Johannes-Dieter. *Migration und Politik: Westdeutschland, Europa, Übersee, 1945–1961*. Osnabrück, Germany: Secolo, 1995.
- Steinhart, Eric C. *The Holocaust and the Germanization of Ukraine*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

- Sternberg, Jan-Philipp. *Auswanderungsland Bundesrepublik: Denkmuster und Debatten in Politik und Medien 1945–2010*. Paderborn, Germany: Schöningh, 2012.
- Stjepanovic, Dejan. "Claimed Co-ethnics and Kin-State Citizenship in Southeastern Europe." *Ethnopolitics: Formerly Global Review of Ethnopolitics* 14, no. 2 (2015): 140–158.
- Stola, Dariusz. *Kraj bez wyjścia? Migracje z Polski 1949–1989*. Warsaw: Instytut Pamięci Narodowej, 2010.
- . "Opening a Non-exit State: The Passport Policy of Communist Poland, 1949–1980." *East European Politics and Societies and Cultures* 29, no. 1 (February 2015): 96–119.
- Straßmann, Walter, Josef Rösler, and Helmut Krüzner. *Bundesvertriebenengesetz. Gesetz über die Angelegenheiten der Vertriebenen und Flüchtlinge. Kommentar*. 2nd ed. Munich: Beck, 1958.
- Strauss, Herbert. "Jewish Emigration from Germany: Nazi Policies and Jewish Responses." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 25, no. 1 (January 1980): 313–361; 26, no. 1 (January 1981): 343–409.
- Strippel, Andreas. *NS-Volkstumspolitik und die Neuordnung Europas. Rassenpolitische Selektion der Einwandererzentralstelle des Chefs der Sicherheitspolizei und des SD (1939–1945)*. Paderborn, Germany: Schöningh, 2011.
- Swanson, John C. *Tangible Belonging: Negotiating Germanness in Twentieth-Century Hungary*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2017.
- Swarthout, Donna. "Revoked and Restored: Facts and Figures." In *A Place They Called Home: Reclaiming Citizenship. Stories of a New Jewish Return to Germany*, edited by Donna Swarthout, 193–203. Berlin: Berlinica, 2019.
- Tec, Nechama. *In the Lion's Den: The Life of Oswald Rufeisen*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Ther, Philipp. *Deutsche und polnische Vertriebene: Gesellschaft und Vertriebenenpolitik in der SBZ/DDR und in Polen 1945–1956*. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1997.
- . *Die Dunkle Seite der Nationalstaaten: "Ethnische Säuberungen" im modernen Europa*. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2011.
- Ther, Philipp, and Ana Siljak, eds. *Redrawing Nations: Ethnic Cleansing in East-Central Europe, 1944–1948*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2001.
- Thomas, Daniel C. *The Helsinki Effect: International Norms, Human Rights, and the Demise of Communism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Thränhardt, Dietrich. "European Migrations from East to West: Present Patterns and Future Directions." *New Community* 22, no. 2 (April 1996): 227–242.
- Thumann, Anja. "Aussiedlerzuwanderung im parlamentarischen Diskurs—eine Analyse der Bundestagsdebatten über die deutsch-polnischen Vereinbarungen vom 9. Oktober 1975." MA thesis, University of Osnabrück, 2015.
- Tinguy, Anne De, and Magdalena Hadjiisky. "Repatriation of Persons Following the Political Changes in Central and Eastern Europe." Strasbourg, France: Council of Europe, 1997.

- Torpey, John. *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Toumarkine, Alexandre. *Les Migrations des Populations Musulmanes Balkaniques en Anatolie, 1876–1913*. Istanbul: Isis, 1995.
- Troen, S. Ilan, and Klaus J. Bade, eds. *Returning Home: Immigration and Absorption into Their Homelands of Germans and Jews from the Former Soviet Union*. Beer Sheva, Israel: Hubert H. Humphrey Institute for Social Ecology, 1994.
- Tsur, Yaron. "Carnival Fears: Moroccan Immigrants and the Ethnic Problem in the Young State of Israel." *Journal of Israeli History* 18, no. 1 (Spring 1997): 73–103.
- . "The Ethnic Problem in the Jewish Agency's Discussions at the End of the Mass Immigration Era." [In Hebrew.] *Israel* 2 (2002): 81–106.
- Ulitskaya, Ludmila. *Daniel Stein, Interpreter: A Novel*. New York: Overlook, 2012.
- Urban, Thomas. *Deutsche in Polen. Geschichte und Gegenwart einer Minderheit*. 3rd ed. Munich: Beck, 1994.
- Veidlinger, Jeffrey. "One Doesn't Make Out Much with Furs in Palestine: The Migration of Jewish Displaced Persons, 1945–7." *East European Jewish Affairs* 44, no. 2–3 (2014): 241–252.
- Vogel, Walter. *Westdeutschland 1945–1950. Der Aufbau von Verfassungs- und Verwaltungseinrichtungen über den Ländern der drei westlichen Besatzungszonen*. Vol. 3, *Einzelne Verwaltungszweige: Finanzen, Post und Verkehr, Arbeit und Soziales, Flüchtlinge, Suchdienst und Kriegsgefangene, Justiz, Inneres*. Boppard, Germany: Boldt, 1983.
- Volkov, Shulamit. *Antisemitismus als kultureller Code: zehn Essays*. 2nd ed. Munich: Beck, 2000.
- Voutira, Eftihia. *The "Right to Return" and the Meaning of "Home": A Post-Soviet Greek Diaspora Becoming European?* Münster, Germany: LIT, 2011.
- Wahrhaftig, Zerach. *A Constitution for Israel—State and Religion*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Mesilot, 1988.
- Wallem, Gesine. "Spätaussiedleraufnahme als Aushandlungsprozess: Die Interaktion zwischen staatlichen Verwaltungsakteuren und Migrant_innen aus ethnographischer Perspektive." In *"Jenseits der Volksgruppe": Neue Perspektiven auf die Russlanddeutschen zwischen Russland, Deutschland und Amerika*, edited by Victor Dönnighaus, Jannis Panagiotidis, and Hans-Christian Petersen, 137–154. Berlin: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2018.
- Walser Smith, Helmut. *The Continuities of German History: Nation, Religion, and Race across the Long Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- . *German Nationalism and Religious Conflict: Culture, Ideology, Politics, 1870–1914*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- , ed. *Protestants, Catholics and Jews in Germany, 1800–1914*. Oxford: Berg, 2001.

- Weber, Georg et al. *Emigration der Siebenbürger Sachsen: Studien zu Ost-West-Wanderungen im 20. Jahrhundert*. Wiesbaden, Germany: Westdeutscher Verlag, 2003.
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich. *Nationalitätenpolitik in Jugoslawien. Die deutsche Minderheit 1918–1978*. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1980.
- Weindling, Paul. “‘Belsenitis’: Liberating Belsen, Its Hospitals, UNRRA, and Selection for Re-emigration, 1945–1948.” *Science in Context* 19, no. 3 (September 2006): 401–418.
- Weiss, Karin. “Between Integration and Exclusion: Jewish Immigrants from the Former Soviet Union in Germany.” In *United and Divided: Germany since 1990*, edited by Mike Dennis and Eva Kolinsky, 176–194. New York: Berghahn Books, 2004.
- Weiss, Meira. *The Chosen Body: The Politics of the Body in Israeli Society*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2002.
- Weiss, Yfaat. *A Confiscated Memory: Wadi Salib and Haifa’s Lost Heritage*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2011.
- . “The Golem and Its Creator, or How the Jewish Nation-State Became Multiethnic.” In Levy and Weiss, *Challenging Ethnic Citizenship*, 82–104.
- Weitz, Eric D. “Self-Determination: How a German Enlightenment Idea Became the Slogan of National Liberation and a Human Right.” *American Historical Review* 120 (April 2015): 462–496.
- Welskopp, Thomas. “Die Dualität von Struktur und Handeln: Anthony Giddens’ Strukturierungstheorie als ‘praxeologischer’ Ansatz in der Geschichtswissenschaft.” In *Struktur und Ereignis*, edited by Andreas Suter and Manfred Hettling, 99–119. Göttingen, Germany: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 2001.
- Werber, Clemens, Günter Bode, and Werner Ehrenforth. *Bundesvertriebenengesetz: Gesetz über die Angelegenheiten der Vertriebenen und Flüchtlinge. Textausgabe mit erläuternden Beiträgen unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Flüchtlingsiedlung, der steuerlichen Bestimmungen und der Schuldenregelung*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1953.
- . *Bundesvertriebenengesetz: Gesetz über die Angelegenheiten der Vertriebenen und Flüchtlinge. Mit Nebengesetzen und Durchführungsbestimmungen*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1954.
- Wolf, Gerhard. “Deutsche Volksliste.” In *Handbuch der völkischen Wissenschaften*, edited by Ingo Haar and Michael Fahlbusch, 129–135. Munich: K. G. Saur, 2008.
- . *Ideologie und Herrschaftsrationalität: Nationalsozialistische Germanisierungspolitik in Polen*. Hamburg: Hamburger Edition, 2012.
- Wolff, Frank. *Die Mauergesellschaft: Kalter Krieg, Menschenrechte und die deutsch-deutsche Migration 1961–1989*. Berlin: Suhrkamp, 2019.
- Wörsdörfer, Rolf. “Transnationale Aspekte italienischer und deutscher Besatzungsherrschaft in Slowenien 1941–1945.” In *Die “Achse” im Krieg: Politik, Ideologie*

- und Kriegsführung 1939–1945*, edited by Lutz Klinkhammer, Amedeo Osti Guerazzi, and Thomas Schlemmer, 340–367. Paderborn, Germany: Schöningh, 2010.
- Zahra, Tara. *The Great Departure: Mass Migration from Eastern Europe and the Making of the Free World*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2016.
- . “Imagined Non-Communities: National Indifference as a Category of Analysis.” *Slavic Review* 69, no. 1 (Spring 2010): 93–119.
- . *Kidnapped Souls: National Indifference and the Battle for Children in the Bohemian Lands, 1900–1948*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2008.
- . *The Lost Children: Reconstructing Europe’s Families after World War II*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Zameret, Zvi, and Hanna Yablonka, eds. *The Third Decade, 5728–5738 [1968–1978]*. Jerusalem: Yad Ben-Zvi, 2008.
- Zolberg, Aristide. *A Nation by Design: Immigration Policy in the Fashioning of America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2006.