CONTENTS

	Illustrations	ix
	Note on Places and Names	xi
	Introduction	1
ı.	From Medieval Tales to the Challenge in Trent	14
2.	The Death of Little Simon and the Trial of Jews in Trent	43
3.	Echoes of Simon of Trent in European Culture	89
4.	Blood Libels and Cultures of Knowledge in Early Modern Europe	152
5.	Ashkenazi and Sephardic Jews Respond to Blood Libels	208
6.	"Who Should One Believe, the Rabbis or the Doctors of the Church?"	236
7.	"Jews Are Deemed Innocent in the Tribunals of Italy"	279
8.	The "Enlightenment" Pope Benedict XIV and the Blood Accusation	300

viii Contents

9.	Cardinal Ganganelli's Secret Report	323
10.	Calculated Pragmatism and the Waning of Accusations	345
	Epilogue: The Trail Continues	377
	Notes	387
	Archival and Printed Primary Sources	493
	Acknowledgments	515
	Index	5.7.0