

Contents

Preface: A Personal Word	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	I
1. Escaping Terror and the Terror of Escaping: Before and After the War Turned West	23
2. The Exasperations and Consolations of Refugee Life After 1940: Fear of Portugal's Regime and Appreciation of Its People	66
3. "Lisbon Is Sold Out": Relief and Hope, Nazis and Dictatorship	102
4. Emotional Dissonance: Adults Mourn Losses, Their Children Look Forward	127
5. Sites of Refuge and Angst: Consulates and Confinements	154
6. Sharing Feelings in Letters and in Person	182
7. Final Hurdles	211
Conclusion	231
Notes	239
Bibliography	313
Index	347