

Acknowledgements	9
Introduction	13
Preliminaries	15
Selection of Corpus	15
<i>Enūma elīš Commentary I.</i>	15
<i>Ludlul bēl nēmeqi</i>	16
<i>The Babylonian Theodicy</i>	16
<i>Maqlū, Šurpu, and Tummu bitu</i>	17
Special Conventions	18
<i>Technical Terms</i>	19
Transliteration Conventions	19
Qumran Texts	22
Sigla	22
Mesopotamian Texts	23
Transliterations and Translations	24
A Note on Working with Manuscripts	24
Abbreviations and Citations	25
Qumran Commentaries: A General Description	27
<i>Pesher</i> as Genre	27
Selection of Texts	31
Dating and Palaeography of Manuscripts	34
The Jewish Backgrounds of Qumran Commentary	35
Glosses	36
Commentary Type Activity	37
Implications for Qumran Commentaries	39
Qumran Commentaries: A Formal Description	45
Physical Layout and Paratextual Features	45
Statistical Analysis	52
Literary Structural Analysis	58
Short <i>Lemma</i>	59
Long <i>Lemma</i>	61
Linked <i>Lemma</i>	63
Scope	65
Commentary Styles	69
Technical Vocabulary	69
<i>No Formula</i>	70
<i>The Term פשך</i>	71
<i>Syntactically Isolated פשרו</i>	73

פְשָׁרוּ עַל/ל'	73
פְשָׁרוּ אֲשֶׁר	74
פְשָׁר הַדָּבָר	75
פְשָׁר הַפְתָּגָם	76
Hermeneutical Techniques	78
<i>Citation of Works Other than the Base-Text</i>	79
<i>Exegetical Usage of Works Other than the Base-Text</i>	81
Duplicate Commentary Manuscripts	84
Psalms	84
Isaiah	85
Hosea	86
Genesis 49	87
Number of <i>Pesher</i> Manuscripts in Comparison to Copies of the Base-Text	88
Descriptive Typologies for Commentaries at Qumran	89
Mesopotamian Commentary, Qumran <i>Pesher</i>: A Comparison of Formal Features	95
Commentary in Mesopotamia	95
Historical Origins	96
Commentary Structures	97
Physical Layout	97
Tabular Layout	97
Colon Layout	99
Indent Layout	100
Literary Structure	102
Commentary Styles	110
Technical Vocabulary	110
Hermeneutical Techniques	112
Borrowing Between Commentary Texts	117
Duplicate Commentary Manuscripts	120
Mesopotamian Commentary, Qumran <i>Pesher</i>: Compositional Models	125
Conflation of Commentary Units	128
1QpHab unit 18	128
1QpHab unit 33	130
4QpPs ^a unit 14 (f1+3–4iii:4a + 6)	131
1QpHab units 12–13	133
1QpHab unit 11	134
1QpHab unit 28	135
1QpHab unit 15	136
Growth of Comments	137
1QpHab unit 9	139
1QpHab unit 20	143
1QpHab unit 33 Again	144

1QpHab unit 26	146
1QpHab unit 17	147
4QcommGen A unit 2' and 4QpNah unit 12'	147
Summary	148
Mesopotamian Commentary, Qumran <i>Pesher</i> : Commenting Communities and Comparative Conclusions	151
The Communities that Wrote Commentaries.....	151
Statistical Distribution of Commentary Manuscripts.....	152
Conclusions.....	154
The Relationship between Mesopotamian Commentary and Qumran <i>Pesher</i>	154
The Comparative Study of Mesopotamian Commentary and Qumran <i>Pesher</i>	157
Authority	159
Terminology	161
Scripture and Bible	161
Canon and Canonical	162
Authority and Authoritative	162
Canon and Commentary.....	165
Mesopotamia.....	165
Qumran	170
Authority and Commentary.....	173
Normative Authority	173
Oracular Authority.....	175
Mytho-Historic Authority.....	177
Scholarly Authority	178
Degrees and Domains of Authority.....	179
Roles and Status of Commentaries	180
Conclusion	182
Appendices	185
Transliterations and Translations.....	185
Qumran Commentaries	185
1Q <i>Pesher</i> Habakkuk.....	185
1Q <i>Pesher</i> Micah (1Q14)	193
1Q <i>Pesher</i> Zephaniah (1Q15).....	195
1Q <i>Pesher</i> Psalms (1Q16)	196
3Q <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah (3Q4)	197
4Q <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah ^a (4Q161).....	197
4Q <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah ^b (4Q162).....	201
4Q papyrus <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah ^c (4Q163).....	202
4Q <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah ^d (4Q164)	210
4Q <i>Pesher</i> Isaiah ^e (4Q165).....	210

Concordance of Isaiah <i>Pesharim</i>.....	213
4Q <i>Pesher Hosea</i> ^a (4Q166)	214
4Q <i>Pesher Hosea</i> ^b (4Q167).....	215
4Q <i>Pesher Micah</i> * (4Q168)	218
4Q <i>Pesher Nahum</i> (4Q169)	219
4Q <i>Pesher Zephaniah</i> (4Q170)	223
4Q <i>Pesher Psalms</i> ^a (4Q171)	223
4Q <i>Pesher Psalms</i> ^b (4Q173).....	228
4Q Commentary on Genesis A (4Q252) [<i>Pesher on Genesis 49</i>]	229
20 4Q <i>Pesher Malachi</i> * (4Q253a)	230
4Q Commentary on Genesis C (4Q254) [<i>Pesher on Genesis 49</i>]	231
5Q <i>Pesher Malachi</i> ? (5Q10)	231
Qumran <i>Pesher</i> Line Length Estimates	232
The Usage of Blank Space in the <i>Pesharim</i>	232
<i>Enūma Eliš</i> Commentary I.....	233
V (VAT 10616(+))11616).....	233
W (Rm II 538).....	234
X (K 8585)	235
Y (Rm 395)	236
Z (K 4657+7038+9427+9911+10008+12102+16818+Sm 747)	238
x (BM 69594 [82-9-18, 9591])	244
y (BM 66606+72033 [82-9-18, 6599+12037])	244
z (BM 54228 [82-5-22, 379]).....	246
Combined synoptic edition	248
Concordance of <i>Enūma eliš</i> Commentary I Manuscripts	259
Entries From Lexical Lists in <i>Enūma eliš</i> Commentary I Manuscripts ...	261
Entries Using Bilingual Equivalencies in <i>Enūma eliš</i> Commentary I Manuscripts.....	262
Index of Passages.....	263
Mesopotamian Literature.....	263
Classical Sources.....	266
Qumran Manuscripts	266
Jewish and Christian Literature.....	271
Epigraphic Sources and Other.....	274
Bibliography.....	275