## CONTENTS

## Acknowledgments / vii Introduction / 1

ONE / Desire (Shahwa) and Spiritedness (Ghaḍab) vs. Conatus / 19

TWO / Veneration vs. Equality / 51

THREE / Forms vs. Laws of Nature / 77

FOUR / Freedom vs. Determinism / 107

FIVE / Teleology vs. Imagined Ideal / 139

six / Prudence vs. Imagination / 163

Epilogue / 187

Appendix: Richard Kennington's Spinoza and Esotericism in Spinoza's Thought / 193

Index / 213