

Volume 2

Part V

*Paths to the Divine**Giuseppe Veltri*

Do / Did the Jews Believe in God?

The Skeptical Ambivalence of Jewish Philosophy of Religion 717

William Horbury

Benjamin the Mystic (Ps 67:28 LXX) 733

Eduard Iricinschi

Interroga Matricem Mulieris:

The Secret Life of the Womb in 4 Ezra and Sethian Cosmology 751

Martha Himmelfarb

The Messiah Son of Joseph in Ancient Judaism 771

Rainer Enskat

Demiurg, Saviour, or ...?

Remarks on Platonic Alternatives to Gnostic Conceptions

of God and Piety 791

Elaine Pagels

How Athanasius, Subject to Christian Emperors, Read John's

Apocalypse into His Canon 799

Carlos Fraenkel

Philo of Alexandria, Hasdai Crescas, and Spinoza on God's Body 809

Joseph Dan

- Conflicting Views of the Origins of Evil in Thirteenth-Century
Kabbalah 821

Gerold Necker

- The Female Messiah:
Gender Perspectives in Kabbalistic Eschatology
and Christian Soteriology 837

Part VI

The Birth of Judaism from the Spirit of Christianity?

Annette Yoshiko Reed

- When did Rabbis become Pharisees?
Reflections on Christian Evidence for Post-70 Judaism 859

Adam H. Becker

- Polishing the Mirror:
Some Thoughts on Syriac Sources and Early Judaism 897

Azzan Yadin-Israel

- Qabbalah*, *Deuterōsis*, and Semantic Incommensurability:
A Preliminary Study 917

Daniel Boyarin

- The Talmud in Jesus: How Much Jewishness in Mark's Christ? 941

Shaye J. D. Cohen

- Antipodal Texts:
B. Eruvin 21b–22a and Mark 7:1–23 on the Tradition of the Elders
and the Commandment of God 965

Tal Ilan

- Jesus and Joshua ben Perahiah:
A Jewish–Christian Dialogue on Magic in Babylonia 985

John G. Gager and Mika Ahuvia

- Some Notes on Jesus and his Parents:
From the New Testament Gospels to the *Toledot Yeshu* 997

Sarit Kattan Gribetz

Jesus and the Clay Birds:

Reading *Toledot Yeshe* in Light of the Infancy Gospels 1021

Elliot R. Wolfson

Patriarchy and the Motherhood of God in Zoharic Kabbalah

and Meister Eckhart 1049

Part VII

Jews and Christians in the Middle Ages and Beyond

Michael Fishbane

Polysystem and Piyyut:

The Poetics of a *Yotzer* by R. Meshullam b. Qalonymos 1091

Hanna Liss

"Like a Camel Carrying Silk":

Initial Considerations on the Use of the Masorah in Medieval

Hebrew Commentaries 1121

Andreas Lehnardt

Meshal Qadmonim:

A Newly Discovered Ashkenazic Binding Fragment of an Unknown

Maqama from the Cathedral Library of Freising, Germany 1139

Yaacob Dweck

A Hebrew Book List by Leon Modena 1165

Peter Kuhn

Steinchen, Gras und Erdenstaub:

Ursprung und Bedeutung jüdischer Friedhofsbräuche 1205

Matthias B. Lehmann

Rabbinic Emissaries from Palestine and the Making

of a Modern Jewish Diaspora:

A Philanthropic Network in the Eighteenth Century 1229

William Chester Jordan

Learning about Jews in the Classroom:

A Thirteenth-Century Witness, UCLA Library, Rouse MS 17 1247

David Stern

Erhard von Pappenheim:

A Portrait of a Hitherto Unstudied Early Christian Hebraist 1261

*Reimund Leicht*Johannes Reuchlin's Lost Polemical Manuscript
and the Archetype of the *Nizzahon Vetus*:

A Reconstruction 1285

Wilhelm Schmidt-Biggemann

Eine Wiedergeburt des Judentums aus dem Geist des Christentums:

Schellings und Rosenzweigs spekulative Philologie

der Unverfügbarkeit 1309

Stefan C. Reif

Has More than a Century of Genizah Research Adjusted Jewish

Notions of Scholarship, History, and Identity?

Some Reflections and Speculations 1335

List of Publications by Peter Schäfer 1357

Index of Selected Ancient Sources 1371

Index of Selected Modern Authors 1397