

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations	xiii
List of Illustrations	xv
Transliteration	xvii
Introduction	1

PART I

From Divine Incorporation to Bodily Insult in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages

CHAPTER ONE

The Stench of Humanity: Corporeality and the Divine in Late Antique Religious Thought	21
--	-----------

CHAPTER TWO

The Seeds of Rotten Fruit: Corporeal Disgust and Impurity as Late Antique and Early Medieval Religious Polemic	47
---	-----------

PART II

**Twelfth–Fourteenth Centuries: Intensification and Collision
of Jewish-Christian-Muslim Polemic**

CHAPTER THREE

Twelfth- and Thirteenth-Century Contexts	87
---	-----------

CHAPTER FOUR

Filthy Womb and Foul Believers: The Incarnation and Holy Spaces in the Jewish-Christian-Muslim Debate	117
--	------------

CHAPTER FIVE

Impure, Sickly Bodies	156
------------------------------	------------

CHAPTER SIX

Signs of the Beast: Animal Metaphors as Maledictions of Resistance and Oppression	198
--	------------

Conclusion	240
-------------------	------------

Notes	245
--------------	------------

Bibliography	353
---------------------	------------

Index	411
--------------	------------