## The Rise of Political Anti-Semitism in Germany and Austria

## **CONTENTS**

Preface	ix
Introduction to Revised Edition	xiii
The Jews and Their Environment  1. The Jews, 3 2. The Structure of Germany and Austria, 17	I
<ol> <li>Romantic Conservatism, 31</li> <li>Constitutionalism and the Rule of Law, 35</li> <li>Capitalism and Social Mobility, 42</li> <li>Racialism, 47</li> <li>Sadism and Nihilism, 58</li> <li>The Cult of Grass Roots, 63</li> </ol>	
Germany, 1867–1900	71
<ol> <li>The Conservative Intellectuals, 72</li> <li>Stöcker and the Berlin Movement, 83</li> <li>National and International Organization, 98</li> <li>Böckel and Ahlwardt, 102</li> <li>The Changing Role of the Conservative Party, 111</li> </ol>	
Austria, 1867–1900	121
<ul> <li>14. The Failure of Liberalism, 122</li> <li>15. The Nationality Question, 132</li> <li>16. Economic Anti-Semitism, 138</li> <li>17. Schönerer and the Liberal Split, 142</li> </ul>	

## Contents

18. Lueger and the Catholic Revival, 156

19. The "United Christians", 164
20. The Battle for Vienna, 171
Germany and Austria, 1900–1914
21. German Parties After 1900, 186
22. Austrian Parties After 1900, 195
23. The Para-Political Organizations, 214
24. Pan-Germanism, 221
25. New Ideologies for Old Causes, 230
26. The Intellectual Prestige of Anti-Semitism, 240
27. The Social Democrats, 252
28. The Catholic and Protestant Churches, 264
29. The Sociology of Anti-Semitic Movements, 272
30. The Position in 1914, 281
Epilogue: 1914–1938
Appendices
Bibliographical Note
Index
List of Illustrations
1. Poster for the German Anti-Semitic Conference of 1889, 105
2. "The Gründer's Progress", 129
3. Anti-Semitic Election Song, 166
4. The "millions" behind Lueger and the "millions" behind
Richter, 179
5. Jewish voters being unloaded outside a Liberal committee
room. The entrance is marked "Kosher", 179
6. Electoral recommendation to Jewish voters in Vienna, 209