

Contents

	Acknowledgments	page ix
	Preface	xi
	Introduction	i
Part One	Citizen Jews in a Christian State	
I	The Struggle for Jewish Emancipation <i>The Background</i>	9
II	The Quiet Revolution <i>Moses Mendelssohn—the Kulturverein— education—conversion and emigration—religious conflicts—Gabriel Riesser</i>	18
III	The Prussian State and the Jews <i>The Jewish question and class conflict</i>	51
IV	Unexpected Developments <i>Friedrich Wilhelm IV—the Damascus affair</i>	65
V	The Political Image of Jews <i>Heinrich Heine—Carl H. Hermes—the Seventh Rhine-Province Landtag</i>	76
Part Two	The Radical Critique of Judaism	
	Introduction	92
VI	The Radical Image of Jews <i>David Friedrich Strauss—Ludwig Feuerbach— Moses Hess</i>	99

CONTENTS

VII	The Radical Challenge to Jews <i>Bruno Bauer: the man—'Die Judenfrage'— 'Die Fähigkeit'—the impact of Bauer</i>	125
VIII	The Marxian Response <i>The critique of religion—the 'Deutsch- Französische Jahrbücher'—on 'Die Judenfrage'—on 'Die Fähigkeit'—Marx's revised critique of Judaism</i>	148
Part Three	On the Jewish Question and on the Questions of Jews	
IX	The Quest for a Jewish-Socialist Synthesis <i>Earliest responses to Marx—Moses Hess— Ber Borochov</i>	187
X	Varieties of Marxist Solutions to the Jewish Problem <i>Assimilationism—cultural autonomism: the Bund—Leninist-Stalinist territorialism (Otto Heller)—Trotskyist internationalism (Abram Léon)</i>	200
XI	Marx and the Sociologists <i>Max Weber—Werner Sombart—Max Horkheimer</i>	214
Part Four	Marx and the Problem of Anti-Semitism	
XII	Marxist Apologists	261
XIII	Marxist Defenders	268
XIV	Jewish Responses to Marx	280
XV	Karl Marx in Israel	290
XVI	The Jewishness of Marx	310
XVII	Marx and the Concept of Jewish Self-Hatred	331
XVIII	The Anti-Semitism of Marx and the Use of Marx in Anti-Semitism	344
XIX	Excursus: Marx and the Jews of Jerusalem	359
	Epilogue	365
	Notes	370
	Annotated Bibliography	438
	General Bibliography	451
	Index	461