

CONTENTS

1 Introduction: The Shared Story of Europe's Ideas of the Muslim and the Jew—A Diachronic Framework	1
James Renton and Ben Gidley	
Part I Christendom	23
2 Ethnic and Religious Categories in the Treatment of Jews and Muslims in the Crusader States	25
Andrew Jotischky	
3 Antisemitism, Islamophobia and the Conspiracy Theory of Medical Murder in Early Modern Spain and Portugal	51
François Soyer	
Part II Empire	77
4 Fear and Loathing in the Russian Empire	79
Robert D. Crews	

x CONTENTS

5	The End of the Semites James Renton	99
Part III Divergence		141
6	The Case of Circumcision: Diaspora Judaism as a Model for Islam? Sander L. Gilman	143
7	Islamophobia and Antisemitism in the Balkans Marko Attila Hoare	165
8	Antisemitism and Its Critics Gil Anidjar	187
Part IV Response		215
9	Antisemitism, Islamophobia and the Search for Common Ground in French Antiracist Movements since 1898 Daniel A. Gordon	217
10	The Price of an Entrance Ticket to Western Society: Ayaan Hirsi Ali, Heinrich Heine and the Double Standard of Emancipation David J. Wertheim	267
11	The Impact of Antisemitism and Islamophobia on Jewish-Muslim Relations in the UK: Memory, Experience, Context Yulia Egorova and Fiaz Ahmed	283
Index		303