

## Contents

*List of illustrations* page x

*List of maps* xiii

*List of contributors* xiv

*Acknowledgements* xvi

Introduction to Volume II 1

JAY WINTER

### PART I

## POLITICAL POWER

Introduction to Part I 7

JEAN-JACQUES BECKER AND GERD KRUMEICH

1 · Heads of state and government 9

JEAN-JACQUES BECKER

2 · Parliaments 33

DITTMAR DAHLMANN

3 · Diplomats 66

DAVID STEVENSON

4 · Civil-military relations 91

STIG FÖRSTER

5 · Revolution 126

RICHARD BESSEL

PART II  
ARMED FORCES

Introduction to Part II 147

STÉPHANE AUDOIN-ROUZEAU AND HEATHER JONES

6 · Combat and tactics 151

STÉPHANE AUDOIN-ROUZEAU

7 · Morale 174

ALEXANDER WATSON

8 · Mutiny 196

LEONARD V. SMITH

9 · Logistics 218

IAN BROWN

10 · Technology and armaments 240

FRÉDÉRIC GUELTON

11 · Prisoners of war 266

HEATHER JONES

PART III  
THE SINEWS OF WAR

Introduction to Part III 293

JAY WINTER AND JOHN HORNE

12 · War economies 295

BARRY SUPPLE

13 · Workers 325

ANTOINE PROST

14 · Cities 358

STEFAN GOEBEL



15 · Agrarian society 382

BENJAMIN ZIEMANN

16 · Finance 408

HANS-PETER ULLMANN

17 · Scientists 434

ROY MACLEOD

18 · Blockade and economic warfare 460

ALAN KRAMER

PART IV

THE SEARCH FOR PEACE

Introduction to Part IV 493

GERD KRUMEICH

19 · Diplomacy 495

GEORGES-HENRI SOUTOU

20 · Neutrality 542

SAMUËL KRUIZINGA

21 · Pacifism 576

MARTIN CEADEL

22 · Drafting the peace 606

HELMUT KONRAD

23 · The continuum of violence 638

ROBERT GERWARTH

24 · Visual essay: War and the state 663

ARNDT WEINRICH

Bibliographical essays 672

Index 719