

## CONTENTS

List of Figures.....	xi
List of Plates.....	xxiii
List of Tables.....	xxix
Koreword.....	xxxi
Acknowledgements.....	xxxiii
Introduction.....	xxxv
Terminology.....	xxxvii
Glossary.....	xli
CHAPTER ONE: CEMETERIES.....	1
A. Jerusalem.....	1
B. Jericho.....	4
C. 'En Gedi.....	II
The Burial Gaves of Naḥal David.....	11
Nine Tombs at 'En Gedi.....	12
D. Qumran.....	13
E. <En El-Ghuewir.....	20
The Judean Descrt Documents and Burial Practices.....	22
F. Other Burials.....	23
Tombs in South Judca.....	23
Burials in Caves in the Judcan Descrt.....	26
CHAPTER TWO: ARCHITEGTURE OF ROCK-CUT TOMBS.....	29
A. Monumental Tombs.....	29
Monumental Tombs in the Kidron Valley.....	30
Jason's Tomb.....	34
Tomb of Queen Helene of Adiabene.....	36
The Tomb of Hcrod's Family.....	37
The Nazarite Family Tomb.....	41
The Tomb of Nicanor.....	42
B. Tombs with Ornamented Fac.ade.....	43
Glassification of Rock-cut Tombs by their Façade Ornamentation.....	43
G. Loculi Tombs.....	55
Tomb Plan, Formation and Dimensions.....	55

The Entrance.....	62
<b>Origins and Comparison of Loculi Tombs</b> .....	66
D. <b>Arcosolia</b> Tombs.....	69
Headrests.....	72
E. Other Tombs.....	72
CHAPTER THREE: INTERMENT RECEPTACLES.....	75
A. Wooden Coffins.....	75
Jericho Wooden <b>Coffins</b> .....	76
'En Gedi Wooden Coffins.....	85
Naḥal David <b>Caves</b> , <En Gedi.....	88
<b>Qumran</b> Wooden Coffins.....	<b>91</b>
<b>Comparative Material</b> .....	91
B. Ossuaries.....	94
<b>The Ossuaries: Material, Technique, Form</b> .....	94
Ossuary <b>Ornamentation</b> .....	96
<b>Sarcophagus-shaped</b> Ossuaries.....	100
Undecorated Ossuaries.....	111
<b>Clay</b> Ossuaries.....	111
Comparable Material.....	113
<b>Origin</b> of Ossuaries.....	114
C. Stone <b>Sarcophagi</b> .....	115
<b>Description of Sarcophagi</b> .....	116
CHAPTER FOUR: FUNERARY ART.....	127
A. Tomb Ornamentation.....	127
Ashlar Masonry Decoration.....	128
Ornamented Dome and <b>Ceiling</b> .....	129
Architectural Decoration.....	<b>130</b>
B. Wall-Painting.....	133
Description.....	133
Style and Technique.....	137
Significance of Motifs.....	144
<b>Conclusions</b> .....	146
<b>Wall-painting in Other Tombs</b> .....	146
C. <b>Drawing</b> and Graffiti.....	148
D. Ornamentations of <b>Coffins</b> , Ossuaries and Sarcophagi.....	150
Wooden Coffin Decoration.....	150
Ossuaries Ornamentation.....	152

Sarcophagi Ornamentation.....	155
E. Intentional Imperfection in Jewish Funerary Art.....	156
Tombs.....	156
Ossuaries.....	157
Motifs Arranged in Unidentical Symmetry.....	159
CHAPTER FIVE: INSCRIPTIONS.....	163
A. Selected Inscriptions on Tombs, Sarcophagi and Ossuaries.....	163
Inscriptions on Tombs.....	163
Sarcophagi Inscriptions.....	168
Selected Ossuary Inscriptions.....	170
Ossuary Inscriptions from Jericho.....	178
B. Personal Names, Nicknames and Family Names.....	193
Choosing a Name.....	194
Personal Names.....	196
Family Names and Family Relations.....	203
Nicknames.....	205
Summary and Conclusions.....	231
CHAPTER SIX: FAMILY TOMBS.....	235
A. Description of Family Tombs.....	235
Family Tombs at Jerusalem.....	235
Priestly and High-Priestly Family Tombs.....	262
Family Tombs of Interred Jews from the Diaspora.....	273
Family Tombs from Jericho.....	287
B. Family Tombs and Relations, Discussion.....	301
Location of the Ossuaries in the Tomb.....	302
Family Relationship.....	303
Dedication to Parents by Children: A Son who Interred a Relative's Remains.....	305
Dedication to Children by Parents.....	307
Dedication of Siblings.....	307
Marks and Emblems Designating Family Rank.....	309
Conclusions.....	309
CHAPTER SEVEN: WOMEN.....	311
A. The Status of Women in the Family.....	311
Women's Status and Family Relationship as Conveyed by Inscriptions.....	311

<b>Daughter (Patronym)</b> .....	313
Wife.....	316
Mother.....	317
<b>Women's Status in the Family</b> .....	319
Woraen <b>Proselytes</b> .....	320
<b>B. Burial of Women and Children</b> .....	321
<b>Women Dying in Ghildbirth</b> .....	321
<b>Individual Burial of Women and Children</b> .....	322
<b>Women and the Cemetery of Qumran</b> .....	324
<b>C. Burial Rites involving Women</b> .....	325
<b>D. Women's Graves Marked by Personal Belongings</b> .....	327
<b>Summary and Conclusions</b> .....	335
CHAPTER <b>EIGHT: THE NEFESH</b> .....	339
<b>A. The Finds</b> .....	340
The <i>Nefesh</i> as a Funerary Architectural Monument . . . .	340
<b>B. The Form of the <i>Nefesh</i></b> .....	344
<b>A Rectangular, Pyramid-capped Monument</b> .....	344
A Detached Column, Cone-formed, Obelisk-shaped ....	346
A <b>Gubical</b> Construction Surmounted by Domes. . . . .	347
<b>C. Discussion</b> .....	349
CHAPTER <b>NINE: WORKSHOPS AND CRAFTSMEN</b> .....	355
<b>A. Ossuaries and Sarcophagi Production and Workshops</b> .....	355
Ossuary Production.....	355
Sarcophagi Workshops.....	357
<b>B. Artists and Craftsmen</b> .....	358
Inscriptions that Mention Artists.....	359
<b>C. Ossuary Groups with Similar Design</b> .....	361
Group 1.....	361
Group 2.....	366
Group 3.....	370
Marketing of Ossuaries.....	373
CHAPTER <b>TEN: GRAVE GOODS</b> .....	375
<b>A. Pötten</b> .....	377
<b>Bowls</b> .....	378
Krater.....	379
Cooking Pots.....	380

Unguentaria .....	383
Jugs and Jars .....	385
Storage Jars .....	386
Lamps .....	387
15. Varia .....	390
Glass Vessels .....	390
Wooden Vessels .....	392
Leather .....	394
Cosmetic Utensils, Toilet Vessels .....	395
Spindle Whorl .....	396
Jewelry .....	397
Bronze Items .....	398
Iron Objects .....	398
Bone Items .....	400
Diverse Objects .....	401
C. Coins .....	437
D. Conclusions .....	443
 CHAPTER ELEVEN: FUNERARY CUSTOMS AND RITES .....	 447
A. Burial Types: Jerusalem, Jericho, ʿEn Gedi, Qumran .....	 450
Jerusalem Burial Types, Customs, and Chronology .....	450
Jericho Burial Types, Customs and Chronology .....	457
ʿEn Gedi Burial Types, Customs and Chronology .....	464
Qumran Burial Practices .....	467
Burial Practices at Qumran, Jerusalem and Jericho: a Discussion .....	 475
B. Funerary Rites, Practices and Customs .....	479
Burial Rites .....	483
C. Protective Measures Employed against the Desacration of Tombs, Coffins and Ossuaries .....	 489
Physical Evidence .....	490
Symbolic Evidence .....	492
Epitaphs and Inscriptions with Curses and Warnings .....	 494
Protective Jewish Inscriptions and Curse-Formulae in Aramic, Hebrew and Greek .....	 496
D. Magic Practice .....	507
Abecedaria Inscriptions .....	508
Iron Nails .....	511

E. Evaluation of Jewish Burial Customs.....	512
F. Jewish Burial Customs and their Connections with the Pagan World.....	514
CHAPTER TWELVE: CHRONOLOGY AND CONCLUSIONS.....	517
A. Chronology.....	517
Tomb Architecture.....	517
The Classification and Typology.....	517
Stratigraphy.....	519
Inscriptions.....	519
Grave Goods.....	519
Chronology and Geographic Distribution of Ossuaries.....	520
Historical Evidence.....	521
B. Conclusions.....	522
APPENDIX: ANTHROPOLOGICAL NOTES AND TABLES.....	529
Abbreviations.....	543
Bibliography.....	545
Index of Subjects.....	573
Index of Sources.....	585
Plates following page 588	