

CONTENTS

The Contribution of the Labour Federation to Jewish Economy	page 11
1. Wage-Earners or Would-be Wage-Earners	13
2. Value of Production	14
3. Capital Investment	14
I. Agricultural Production and Marketing	16
1. Communal Settlements	24
Organisation	25
<i>Hever Hakvutsoth</i>	25
<i>Hakibbutz Hameuhad</i>	25
<i>Kibbutz Ha'artzi</i>	27
Funds	28
<i>Keren Hakibbutz Hameuhad</i>	28
<i>Keren Hakkibbutz Ha'artzi</i>	30
<i>Keren Hakvutsoth</i>	30
The Profit and Loss Account	32
Depreciations	35
Cost of Settlement	37
Profitability	44
Auxiliary Trade Enterprises	56
Summary	61
2. The Smallholder Workers' Villages (<i>Moshvei Ovdim</i>) ¹	62
<i>Keren Hamoshavim Ltd.</i>	71
3. The Central Purchasing Organisation: <i>Hamashbir Hamerkazi Ltd.</i>	74
4. The Local Consumers' Co-operatives: <i>Agudoth Zor-haniot</i>	79
5. The Organisation for the Inland Sale of Agricultural Produce: <i>Tnuvah Ltd.</i>	82
6. <i>Tnuvah</i> Export Ltd.	85
	7

7. The Plantation Company: <i>Yakhin</i> Ltd.	page 87
<i>Yakhin</i> Canning Co. Ltd.	89
II. Building Contractors: <i>Solel Boneh</i> Ltd.	90
Quarries	99
<i>Heruth</i> Ltd.	99
Lime and Stone Production Ltd. (<i>Even ve Sid</i>)	99
<i>Even</i> Ltd.	99
The Palestine Window Glass Works <i>Phoenicia</i> Ltd.	100
Vulcan Foundries Ltd.	101
<i>Hadrión</i> Ltd. and Various Other Undertakings	103
III. Industrial Production	106
1. The Industrial Enterprises of <i>Hashomer Hatzair</i>	106
<i>Naaman</i> Ltd.	106
<i>Askar</i> Ltd.	107
<i>Galam</i> Ltd.	107
2. Producer Co-operative Societies	108
IV. Transport	114
1. Passenger Transport	114
<i>Hamaavir</i> , Tel-Aviv	116
<i>Egged</i> , Tel-Aviv-Jerusalem-Haifa	116
<i>Drom Yehuda</i> , Tel-Aviv	117
2. Goods Transport	119
Audit Union	120
<i>Merkaz Hacooperatzia</i>	120
<i>Noa</i> Ltd.	120
<i>Kupath Hacooperativim</i>	120
3. Shipping, Fishery: <i>Nakhshon</i> Ltd.	121
4. Air-Transport: <i>Aviron</i> Ltd.	122
V. Water-Supply: <i>Mekoroth</i> Ltd.	124
VI. The Credit System	127
1. The Central Bank of the <i>Histadruth</i> Institutions: Workers' Bank Ltd. (Bank <i>Hapoalim</i>)	127

2. Credit Co-operatives	page 133
3. The Financing Institute for Medium-Term Agrarian Credit: <i>Nir</i> Ltd.	136
<i>Nir Shetufit</i>	136
4. Credit Institute Promoting Employment: <i>Bizur</i> Ltd. . .	144
VII. Housing and Settlement	151
1. <i>Shikun</i> Workmen's Housing Co. Ltd.	152
2. Rural Worker Settlements	157
VIII. Insurance	160
1. Life and General Insurance: <i>Hassneh</i> Ltd.	160
2. Cattle Insurance: <i>Hahaklaith</i> Co-operative Society Ltd. .	163
IX. Mutual Aid and Unemployment Funds	165
1. Workers' Sick Fund: <i>Kupath Holim</i>	165
2. Unemployment Fund: <i>Keren Hoser Avodah</i>	169
3. Assistance Fund: <i>Mish'an</i>	175
4. Families Security Fund: <i>Matziv</i>	176
X. Enterprises with Cultural and Pedagogical Aims	177
1. <i>Davar</i> , Palestine Workers' Daily	177
2. <i>Hegge</i> , Daily Newspaper	178
3. <i>Hassadeh</i> , Monthly	178
4. <i>Meshek Shetufi</i> (The Co-operative's Economy)	179
XI. Holding Companies	180
1. The General Holding Company for <i>Histadruth</i> Insti- tutions: <i>Hevrath Ovdim</i>	180
2. Companies for the Administration of Workers' Build- ings	187
3. Control and Audit Unions	188
4. <i>Binyanei Zibur</i> (Public Buildings) Ltd.	190
5. Palestine Workers' Fund (<i>Kapay</i>) Ltd.	191
XII. Summary	193
Structure and Capitalisation of the Workers' Economy	193
The Economic Institutions of the Jewish Labour Movement	199
Principles and Aims	209

Bibliography	• • • • •	<i>page</i> 220
Glossary	• • • • •	222
Index	• • • • •	225